

INDEX

- ABEL (Prof., F.R.S.), on Detonating Agents, 19, 42, 67
Aberdeenshire Agricultural Association, 288, 316
Acid Reaction of Flowers, 303
Ackroyd (Wm.), Black Lizards, 339; Crossley's Modification of Hughes's Microphone, 503
Acrochordus javanicus, at the Paris Jardin des Plantes, 231
Adams (Prof. W. G.), New Measuring Polariscopes, 282
Adelaide, Report on the Botanic Garden, 232
Afghani-tan, 491, 492; Col. C. M. MacGregor's Work on, 453
Africa: Proposed Expedition by H. M. Stanley, 15; Missionary Exploration of Lake Nyassa, 15; Proposed Portuguese Expedition, 16; M. Soleillet's Exploration of, 96; Dr. Lenz's Sketches from West, 119; Major Serpa Pinto's Expedition, 157, 221, 491; Cambier and Dutrieux's Expedition, 158; Abbé Debaze's Expedition through, 181; *L'Afrique*, 182, 271; Keith Johnston's Expedition, 205; German Exploration of, 206; Elton's Journals of Travels in, 218; Rev. C. T. Wilson's Journey Across the Victoria Nyanza, 249; Use of Elephants in Explorations of, 266; Col. Prjevalsky's Journey Across, 266; Map of Major Pinto's Journey Across, 271; Proposed Railway Across the Sahara, 271; Electric Light in, 278; Dr. G. Rohlf's Expedition, 344, 508; New Expeditions to, 364; Otto Schütt's Expedition, 425; Dr. Holub's Explorations, 560; "La Cambébasie," 582
Agram, Earthquake at, 256
Agriculture: and Science, 189; Agricultural Education in France, 208; Agricultural Show at Kilburn, 221, 247; and the Science and Art Department, 258; A. S. Wilson's "Agricultural Botany," 312; Aberdeenshire Association, 288, 316; Johnston's Catechism of Agricultural Chemistry, 455
Airy (Sir George B., F.R.S.), Annual Report of the Royal Observatory, 153; Greenwich Meteorological Observations, 525
Aitken (John), Colour Blindness, 627
Aldabra Islands, Colonisation of, 536
Alexandra Palace, Water Supply Exhibition at, 326, 401, 513
Algae, on some Marine, Ed. Bornet, 155
Algebra of Logic, Dr. A. Macfarlane on the, 446
Algebraic Forms, the Fundamental Invariants of, 443
Algeria, Subterranean Lake in, 271
Algero-Spanish Triangulation, 508, 541
Algiers: the Proposed Inland Sea in, 16, 205; Discovery of a Cavern in, 461
Allen (A. H.), on the Presence of Nitrogen in Steel, 469
Alligator, an Enormous, 401
Allman (Prof. G. J., F.R.S.), Inaugural Address at the British Association Meeting at Sheffield, 384
Aloes, Paper from the Fibre of, 484
Alpine Clubs: International Conference on, 364; Marshall Hall on, 427
Altai Mountains, 433
Alvord (Benj.), Intellect in Brutes, 428
American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 48, 188
American Association for the Advancement of Science, 493, 589
American Chemical Journal, 331
American Journal of Science and Arts, 22, 136, 280, 355, 499, 572
American Naturalist, 452, 619
American Suggestion, an, 127
Americanists, International Congress of, 41, 255
Amu-Darya, Exploration of the, 508
Anatomy, Comparative, of Man, Prof. W. H. Flower, F.R.S., 222, 244, 267
Andaman Island, Osteology of the Natives of, 258
Andrews (Dr., F.R.S.), Resignation of, 507
Anemograph, 321
Animal, the Rights of an, E. B. Nicholson, 287, 338, 362, 427; Geo. J. Romanes, 427
Animation, Suspended, Dr. B. W. Richardson, F.R.S., 107
Annalen der Physik und Chemie, 45, 136, 234, 307, 522
Annelids of the Virginian Coast, 302; on Budding in the Syllidean, 488
Annuaire pour l'an 1879, publié par le Bureau des Longitudes, 59
Antares, the Occultation of, July 28, 180
Anthropological Exhibition, Moscow, 45, 134
Anthropological Institute, 91, 139, 164, 187, 258
Anthropology: in Austria, 373; in France, 376; in Germany, 434
Anthropometry, Report of B.A. Committee on, 485
Antiquity of Man, Prof. Boyd Dawkins, 571
Antiquity of Orchids, D. Wetterhan, 53
Ants: Habits of, W. Whitman Bailey, 244; the Agricultural Ants of Texas, H. C. McCook, 501; the Galleries of the Cutting Ants of Texas, 583
Apiculture in Germany, 327
Apprentice Schools in France, 493
April Meteors, W. F. Denning, 29
Aquarium Notes, Dr. Andrew Wilson, 196
Aqueous Fluids, the Electric Conductivity of, 232
Arago, Statue to, 373, 434, 513, 546
Arago's Rotation, Researches on, 47
Archaeological Congress in Russia, 401
Archibald (E. D.), Barometric Pressure and Sun-Spots, 28; Barometric Pressure and Temperature in India, 54; the Weather and the Sun, 626
Archives des Sciences Physiques et Naturelles, 90, 210
Arctic Expedition, 1875-76, Magnetical Observations of, 136
Arctic Exploration: the Search for the *Vega*, 37, 38; the *Vega* Expedition, 248; the *Jeannette* Expedition, 249; Hellwald's "Im ewigen Eis," 97; Nordenskjöld's Expedition, 364, 365; Proposed New British Expedition, 364; Capt. Howgate Expedition, 433; *Willem Barents* Expedition, 561; Nordenskjöld's "Arctic Voyages," 606, 631
Arctic Meteorology, Conference to consider, 423
Arctic Regions, are there no Eocene Floras in the? J. Starkie Gardner, 10
Argentine Republic, Science in the, R. McLachlan, F.R.S., 358
Arithmetic, Dr. Evers's, 313; Ricks's Elementary, 144
Arizona, Proposed Inland Sea in, 16
Armbruster (Carl), Meteor, 197
Armstrong (Prof. H. E., F.R.S.), the Dissociation of Chlorine, 357
Armstrong (Sir William George, F.R.S.), Society of Arts Medal awarded to, 40
Arrow-Heads, the Making of Flint, 483
Arsenic in the Brain, Localisation of, 303
Artesian Wells, Tides in, 462
Asiatic Society of Bengal, 619
Asiatic Society of Japan, 64; Transactions, 135
Astero-phylites, Sphenophyllum, and Calamites, Professors Williamson and Weiss on, 375
Astronomy: Stellar Magnitudes, Prof. E. C. Pickering, 14;

- Our Astronomical Column, 37, 59, 83, 97, 129, 156, 180, 204, 226, 248, 269, 319, 351, 363, 402, 425, 432, 459, 481, 512, 533, 559, 583, 603, 629; High School of, at Paris, 232; Astronomical Museum at the Paris Observatory, 275; Rear-Admiral John Rodgers to Astronomers, 433; the International Astronomical Society, Prof. A. Winnecke, 585
- Atai, his Head, 641
- Athens, Earthquake at, 326
- Atkins (Chas. G.), *Salmo salar* and the Schoodic Salmon, 29
- Atlantic Stalk-Eyed Crustaceans, 535
- Atmograph, 321
- Atmosphere, the Gases of the, in Relation to Health, S. Tolver Preston, 366
- Atmospheric Air, Variability of, Herr von Jolly, 41
- Audacity of a Hawk, Prof. A. Lakis, 122
- Audiometer, the, 102
- August Perseid, W. F. Denning, 457
- Australasia, Wallace and Keane, 598, 625
- Australia: Exploration of Western, 86, 87; the Position of Places in, 131; Map of, 267; the Electric Light in, 278; Alex. Forrest's Exploration of, 582
- Austria, Prehistoric Investigations in, 135
- Austrian Anthropological Meeting, 373
- Avalanche from the Jungfrau, 89
- Ayrton (Prof. W. E.), a Machine for Drawing Compound Harmonic Curves, 145; Electricity as a Motive Power, 568
- Bacteria, Do they or their Germs exist in the Organs of Living Healthy Animals? 580
- Baden-Baden, the German Naturforscher at, 352, 400
- Bailey (Jas. B.), the Price of the "Memoirs of the Geological Survey," 289; Subject-Indexes to Transactions of Learned Societies, 580
- Bailey (W. Whitman), Habits of Ants, 244
- Baird's Annual Record of Science and Industry, 502
- Balance, Induction, Experiments with the, 485
- Ball (V.), the Coal-Fields of India, 469
- Ballooning: Mdle. Adelaide Montgolfier, 16; the Giffard Balloon, 135, 255; Paris Meteorological Ascents, 160; Balloon Ascent at Rouen, 231; Balloon Accident in Berlin, 353; Ascent by G. Tissandier, 353; Ascent at Nancy, 374; Ascents in Paris, 591; the New York Captive, 616
- Baly Medal awarded to Chas. Darwin, F.R.S., 65
- Bananas, Bud-Variations in, Fritz Müller, 146
- Banda Forests, 277
- "Banka and Billiton," Dr. Reyer, 624
- Barbed Hooklets on Spines of a Brachiopod, Prof. J. Young, 242
- Barclay (H. D.), Intellect in Brutes, 147
- Barnard (Frank), Earthquake Shock at Hastings, 161
- Barnett (H. C.), the Sea-Serpent, 289
- Barometer-Registering, 320
- Barometric Pressure and Sun-Spots, E. Douglas Archibald, 28
- Barometric Pressure and Temperature in India, E. Douglas Archibald, 54
- Bathurst (Rev. W. H.), Roman Antiquities at Lydney Park, 285
- "Bathybius," Prof. Huxley on, 405
- Beaumont (W. Worby), Mice and Beetles, 29
- Beckett (Sir E.), "Origin of the Laws of Nature," Prof. P. G. Tait, 264
- Bedriaga (Dr. J. von), Local Colour-Variation in Lizards, 480
- Bees: the Indirect Utility of, 424; an Invasion of, 562
- Beetle, Parthenogenesis in, J. A. Osborne, 430
- Beetles and Mice, W. Worby Beaumont, 29
- Belgian Academy, Prizes of the, 40
- Belgian Geographical Society, 206
- Belgian Museum at Shanghai, 161
- Belknap (Morris B.), Underground Tides, 603
- Bell (Prof. Graham), on Vowel Theories, 100
- Bell (H. S.), on the Manufacture of Crucible Steel, 468
- Bellamy (Edw.), a Suggestion on the Action of the Oblique Muscles of the Eye-Ball, 362
- Berkeley (Rev. M. J.), Kew Gardens, 630
- Berlin: Geographical Society, 206, 271, 581, 582; Ethnology in, 207; Academy of Sciences, Prize Theme of the, 353; Balloon Accident in, 353
- Bernáth (J.), Mineral Waters of Hungary, 551
- Berzelius, Centenary of his Birth, 482
- Bessemer Steel, 160
- Bettany (G. T.), the Galleries of the Cutting Ants of Texas, 583
- Bibliographical Notes, 276, 591
- Bidie (G.), Intellect in Brutes, 96
- Biela's Comet, 129, 156, 459, 512, 583
- Binary Stars, 402, 603
- Biological Notes, 106, 302, 534
- Biological Society of the Tokio dai Gaku, 373
- "Birds of the Colorado Valley," Elliott Coues, 1
- Birds: Migration of, E. H. Pringle, 6; H. Gätke, 97; Charles Dixon, 219; Inherited Memory in, J. Sinclair Holden, 266; Intellect in Finches, 432
- Birmingham (John), Lunar Crater, 121
- Birmingham Natural History and Microscopical Society, 160, 275
- Bis-Cobra, the, Goh-Samp, and the Scorpion, Dr. H. F. Hutchinson, 553
- Black Lizards, Wm. Ackroyd, 339
- Black Rat: Distribution of, Dr. A. B. Meyer, 29; Distribution of, in Italy, Dr. H. Giglioli, 242
- Blake (Prof. E. W.), Machine for Drawing Compound Harmonic Curves, 103
- Blake (J. F.), on Geological Episodes, 470
- Blanford and Medlicott's Geology of India, 191
- Blasewitz, Natural History Museum at, 304
- Blowpipe Cone-Spectrum, and the Distribution of the Intensity of Light in the Prismatic and Diffraction Spectra, Dr. J. N. Draper, 301
- Blyth (A. Wynter), Manual of Practical Chemistry, 4
- Boar Fish, Occurrence of, John T. Carrington, 243
- Board Schools, Science Teaching in London, 117, 492
- Bologna, Earthquake at, 42
- Bonavia (Dr.), "Nightly Resurrection," 505
- Bone Caves: in Moravia, 305; of Derbyshire, 471; in France, 376
- Bones, Cattle Chewing, H. C. Donovan, 457
- Books, the Insects which Injure, 471
- Boring Mollusc, Dr. P. H. Stokoe, 428
- Borneo: Northern, 178; Caves of, 484
- Bornet (Ed.), on some Marine Algae, 155
- Boston, U.S., American Academy of Arts and Sciences, see American
- Bouty (M.), on the Action of Heat on Metallised Thermometers, 305
- Brachiopod, Barbed Hooklets on Spines of a, Prof. J. Young, 242
- Bradley (Frank A.), Death of, 40
- Brain, Localisation of Arsenic in the, 303
- "Brain and Mind," Calderwood's, 309
- Brandt (Prof. J. Fr.), his MSS., 352; his Death, 373
- Braun (Prof. Alex.), Monument of, 255
- Brazil, O. A. Derby's Exploration of, 582
- Brezina (Aristides), a Universal Catalogue, 94
- Brisbane, Hurricane at, 542
- Bristol Naturalists' Society, 401
- Bristol University College, 547
- British Archaeological Association, 255
- BRITISH ASSOCIATION: Sheffield Meeting.—Officers and Preliminary Arrangements, 87, 254, 304; Excursions, Lectures, Foreign Visitors, &c., 352; General Arrangements, 383; Inaugural Address of the President, Prof. G. J. Allman, LL.D., F.R.S., 384; Prof. Huxley on "Bathybius," 405; W. Crookes's Lecture on Radiant Matter, 405; Prof. Ray Lankester's Lecture on Degeneration, 405; W. E. Ayrton's Lecture on the Transmission of Power by Electricity, 405; General Sectional Work, 405, 406; *Soirées*, &c., 406; the Memorial on the Removal of the Natural History Collections and the Reply thereto, 406, 407; the Annual Grants, 407; the Excursions, 440; the Committee on Science Teaching in Schools, 440; Report of the Committee on Erratic Blocks, 440; Report of the "Geological Record" Committee, 440; Fifteenth Report of the Committee for Exploring Kent's Cavern, Devonshire, 441; Report on the Miocene Flora, &c., of the North of Ireland, 441; Sixth Report on the Thermal Conductivities of Certain Rocks, 441; Report of the Committee for Secular Experiments on the Elasticity of Wires, 441; Report of the Committee for Effecting the Determination of the Mechanical Equivalent of Heat, 442; Report on the Procuring Reports on the Progress of the Chief Branches of Mathematics and Physics, 442; Report of the Committee for Calculating Tables of the Fundamental Invariants of Algebraic Forms, 443; Re-

- port of the Committee on Atmospheric Electricity in Madeira, 444; Report of the Committee on Mathematical Tables, 444; Report of the Committee on Luminous Meteors, 444; Report of the Committee for Calculating Tables of Sun-Heat Coefficients, 444; Report of the Close Time for Indigenous Animals' Committee, 444; Report of the Committee for Investigating the Natural History of Socotra, 444; Report of the Committee on an Instrument for Detecting Fire-Damp in Mines, 445; Report on the Occupation of a Table at the Zoological Station at Naples, 465; Report on the Occupation of the Table, by W. P. Sladen, 466; Report of the Committee for Exploring Caves in Borneo, 484; Report on Underground Waters, 485; Report of the Anthropometric Committee, 485
- Section A (Mathematical and Physical).**—Opening Address by the President, G. Johnstone Stoney, F.R.S., 407; on Lightning Protectors for Telegraphic Apparatus, W. H. Preece, 445; on the Friction of Water upon Vessels at Low Velocities, Rev. Dr. Haughton, 445; on the Tension of Vapours near Curved Surfaces of their Liquids, G. F. Fitzgerald, 445; Etherspheres a *vera causa* of Natural Philosophy, Rev. S. Earnshaw, 446; on Synchronism of Mean Temperature and Rainfall in the Climate of London, H. C. Fox, 446; on the Fundamental Principles of the Algebra of Logic, Dr. A. Macfarlane, 446; on the Influences of the Angle of the Lip of Rain Gauges on the Quantity of Water collected, Baldwin Latham, 446; on the Retardation of Phase of Vibrations transmitted by the Telephone, Prof. S. P. Thompson, 447; on some New Instruments for the Continuation of Researches on Specific Inductive Capacity, J. E. H. Gordon, 447; on the Cause of the Bright Lines of Comets, G. Johnstone Stoney, 466; on the Improvements in Dynamo-Electric Machines, W. Ladd, 467; on the Direct Motion of Periodic Comets of Short Period, Prof. H. A. Newton, 467; on Self-Acting Intermittent Siphons, Rogers Field, 467; on the Constancy of the Capacity of Certain Accumulators, Dr. Muirhead, 468; on the Bursting of Fire-Arms when the Muzzle is Closed, Prof. G. Forbes, 468; on the Conduction of Electricity, A. J. C. Allen, 468; on Secular Changes in the Specific Inductive Capacity of Glass, J. E. H. Gordon, 485
- Section B (Chemical Science).**—Notes on Recent Spectral Observations, J. Norman Lockyer, F.R.S., 468; on Large Crystals of Mercury Sulphate, Philip Braham, 468; on the Manufacture of Crucible Steel, H. S. Bell, 468; a Lecture Experiment in Illustration of the Holloway Process of Smelting Sulphide Ores, A. H. Allen, 469; on the Presence of Nitrogen in Steel, A. H. Allen, 469; on the Separation of Phosphorus in Steel Manufacture, Thos. Blair, 469; Experiments with the Induction Balance, W. Chandler Roberts, F.R.S., 485; Note on Petroleum Spirit or Benzoline, A. H. Allen, 486; on some Concrete Balls from a Colliery Mineral Water, Thomas Andrews, 486; on the Detection of Milk Adulteration, W. H. Watson, 486
- Section C (Geology).**—Opening Address by the President, Prof. P. Martin Duncan, F.R.S., 448; on the Coal Fields and Coal Production of India, V. Ball, 469; on the Keuper Beds between Retford and Gainsborough, F. M. Burton, 469; On a Northerly Extension of the Rhoetic Beds at Gainsborough, F. M. Burton, 470; the Age of the Penine Range, E. Wilson, 470; on Geological Episodes, J. F. Blake, 470; the Surface Rocks of Syria, J. Perry, 470; on the Bone-Caves of Derbyshire, Prof. Boyd Dawkins, F.R.S., 471; on Ammonites and Aptychi, C. Moore, 471; on the Classification of the British Pre-Cambrian Rocks, Dr. H. Hicks, 471; on the Volcanic Products of the Deep Sea of the Central Pacific with reference to the *Challenger* Expedition, Abbé A. Renard and J. Murray, 486; the Geological Age of the Rocks of West Cornwall, J. H. Collins, 487; Geological Facts Observed in Natal, Rev. G. Blencowe, 487; on "Culm" and "Kulm," Prof. G. A. Lebour, 487; on some Pebbles in the Boulder Clay of Cheshire and Lancashire, Dr. C. Ricketts, 487; on the Occurrence of a Fish Allied to the *Coccoleus* in a Bed of Devonian Limestone, near Chudleigh, J. E. Lee, 487; Evidences of the Existence of Palaeolithic Man during the Glacial Period in East Anglia, S. B. J. Skerthly, 487; on Carboniferous Polyzoa and Palaeocoryne, G. R. Vine, 487; on the Replacement of Siliceous Skeletons by Carbonate of Lime, W. J. Sollas, 487; on the Foundations of the Town Hall, Paisley, M. Blair, 487; on *Ostrakocanthus dilatatus*, a Fossil Fish from the Coal Measures South-East of Halifax, Yorkshire, J. W. Davis, 487
- Section D (Biology).**—Opening Address by the President, Prof. St. George Mivart, F.R.S., 393
- Department of Anatomy and Physiology.**—Address by Dr. Pye-Smith, 408; on a Visual Phenomenon and its Explanation, Wm. Ackroyd, 471
- Department of Anthropology.**—Address by Dr. E. B. Tylor, F.R.S., 413; Flint Implements from the Valley of the Bann, W. J. Knowles, 489; on the Relations of the Indo-Chinese and Inter-Oceanic Races and Languages, A. H. Keane, 489; on the Evidence of the Existence of the Palaeolithic Man during the Glacial Period in East Anglia, S. B. J. Skerthly, 489; on a New Estimate of the Date of the Neolithic Age, S. B. J. Skerthly, 490; on the People of Urua, Commander Cameron, 490; on the Native Races of the Head Waters of the Zambezi, Major Serpa Pinto, 490; on the Native Races of the Gaboon and Ogowé, M. Brazza, 490
- Department of Zoology and Botany.**—On a Case of Disputed Identity—Haliphysma, Prof. Ray Lankester, F.R.S., 471; on the Insects which Injure Books, Prof. Westwood, 471; the Occurrence of Leptodora in England, Sir John Lubbock, F.R.S., 472; on the Homologies of the Cephalopoda, J. F. Blake, 472; on Cyclops, Marcus M. Hartog, 472; on Mimusopect, Marcus M. Hartog, 472; on Fruits and Seeds, Sir John Lubbock, 472; on the Capreolus or Spermatophore of some of the Indian Species of the Helicidae, Lieut.-Col. H. H. Godwin-Austen, 487; on Budding in the Syllidean Annelids, chiefly with reference to a Branched Form from the *Challenger*, Dr. W. C. McIntosh, 488; Comparisons of the Effects of the Frosts of 1860-61 and 1878-79, E. J. Lowe, F.R.S., 488; Recent Additions to the Moss Flora of the West Riding of Yorkshire, C. P. Hobkirk, 489
- Section E (Geography).**—Opening Address by the President, Clements R. Markham, C.B., F.R.S., 472; on the Exploration of the Ogowé River, M. de Brazza, 474; on the Afghan War—the Kurum Valley, Capt. G. Martin, 475; on the Fishin Valley, Lieut. Gore, 475; on the Geography of the Upper Course of the Brahmaputra, C. E. D. Black, 491; Dutch Expedition to Central Sumatra, Prof. P. J. Veth, 491; Journey across Africa, Major Pinto, 491; Afghan War—the Jellalabad Region, Wm. Simpson, 491; the Shorawak Valley and the Toba Plateau, Major Campbell, 492; the Indian Survey, 492
- Section F (Economic Science and Statistics).**—The Scientific Societies in Relation to the Advancement of Science in the United Kingdom, Prof. Leone Levi, 475; Elementary Natural Science in the Board Schools of London, Dr. Gladstone, F.R.S., 492; Apprentice Schools in France, Prof. S. P. Thompson, 493
- Section G (Mechanical Science).**—Opening Address by the President, J. Robinson, 417
- "British Burma," by Capt. Forbes, 3
- British Guiana and Venezuela, Boundary between, 581
- British Museum Library, 33; the Map Department of, 130; Electric Light at, 590, 615
- Bronze Implements, Spurious, 401
- Brook Courses, Fonts in the Rocks of, Wm. Morris, 430
- Brorsen's Comet: 37, 59; W. H. M. Christie, 5, 75; W. Marshall Watts, 27, 94; T. W. Backhouse, 27; Major G. L. Tupman on, 27
- Brown (J. T.), on Vapour-Density Methods, 565
- Browne (W. R.), the Carving of Valleys, 504
- Brussels, Congress of Commercial Geography at, 64, 581
- Brutes, Intellect in, 21, 29, 77, 96, 122, 147, 196, 243, 291, 315, 428, 505, 580
- Buchan (Alexander), Greenwich Meteorological Observations, 525, 602
- Buckton (C. M.), "Town and Window Gardening," 354
- Bud-Variations in Bananas, Fritz Müller, 146
- Bulletin de l'Académie Royale de Belgique, 185, 331
- Buoys, Illuminated, Distinguishing Characteristics for, Thomas Stevenson, 86
- Burial-Place, Discovery of an Ancient, 640
- Burke (E., jun.), Do Bacteria or their Germs exist in the Organs of Living Healthy Animals? 580; Superficial Earthquakes, 629

- Burmah: British, Capt. Forbes, 3; Domestic Life in Kah-chen, 64; Natural History Notes from, Prof. R. Romanis, 362
 Burneister's Science in the Argentine Republic, R. McLachlan, F.R.S., 358
 Burnell (A. C.), South-Indian Paleography, Prof. A. H. Sayce, 311
 Butler (Samuel), "Evolution, Old and New," A. R. Wallace, 141, 169
 Butterflies, Philosophy of the Pupation of some, Prof. C. V. Riley, 594
 Butterfly, Headless, laying Eggs, 267
 Butterfly Swarms, 183, 197, 208, 220, 243, 255, 266, 291, 581
- Cæcilians, on the Early Stages of, 593
 Caillet (René), Removal of his Grave, 87
 Cairo, Earthquake at, 353
 Calamites, Sphenophyllum, and Asterophyllites, Professors Williamson and Weiss on, 375
 Calcite and Dolomite, 277
 Calderwood (Prof. H.), "The Relations of Brain and Mind," Dr. Ferrier, F.R.S., 309
 Calendar Clock, a New, 35
 Callanish, Standing Stones of, W. J. Millar, 127
 Callaway (C.), on the Origin of Certain Granitoid Rocks, 219, 266
 Cambridge: Philosophical Society, 71, 640; Honorary Degrees, 87, 184; the Rede Lecture, 87; Report on the Museums, 163; Newnham Hall, 234; Results of the Higher Local Examinations, 379
 Campbell (J. F.), Twenty-nine Gleams of Sunshine, 403
 Camphius (G. W.), Effects of Lightning, 95
 Canadian Pacific Railway, Report on, 249
 Canal, Inter-Oceanic, 59
 Canoe, Discovery of a Prehistoric, 401
 Cape Colony, Flora of, 304
 Cape Town, the South African Museum at, 374
 Capercaille in Scotland, 550
 Carbon and Carbo-Hydrogen Question, End-on Tubes brought to bear upon the, Prof. Piazzi Smyth, 75
 Carboniferous Epoch: Existence of Flowers during the, R. McLachlan, F.R.S., 5; E. A. Eaton, 315; Wm. Morris, 404
 Carica Papaya, Major S. P. Oliver, 337
 Carinthia, Earthquakes in, 615
 Carpenter (Dr. W. B., F.R.S.), Registrar of the University of London, his Retirement from that Office, 69; Proposed Portrait of, 133; on *Eozoon Canadense*, 328
 Carpenter (P. H.), Pine-Pollen mistaken for Flowers of Sulphur, 195
 Carpenter (W. Lant), his Interview with Edison, 326
 Carrier-Pigeons in France, 112
 Carrington (John T.), Occurrence of Boar-Fish, 243
 Carter (H. J.), Change of Colour in Frogs, 580
 Cartography, Dr. C. P. Daly on, 582
 Cashmere, Snowfall in, 514
 Caspian and Black Seas, Proposed Connection of, 296
 Catalogue, a Universal, Aristides Brezina, 94
 Catlin (George), his Collection of Indian Portraits, &c., 249
 Catskills, the Topography of the, 296
 Cattle: Chewing Bones, H. C. Donovan, 457; a Habit of, W. M. Williams, 505
 Caves: the Creswell, 211; Discovery of, in Algiers, 461; Discovery of, at Guissey, 616
 Cecil (Henry), Butterfly Swarms, 291; *Sphinx* (Deilephila) *lineata*, 432
 Challenger Echini, 534
 Challenger Rhizopods, 534
 Chamberlayne (W. J.), Change of Colour in Frogs, 554
 "Characæ Americanae," New Work on, 18
 Chemistry: Chemical Action, M. M. Pattison Muir, 530; Chemical Denudation and Geological Time, J. Mellard Reade, 526; Chemical Notation, J. J. Murphy, 290; Chemical Society, 48, 91, 186, 235; the Grants from the Research Fund, 231; Chemical and Geological Essays, Sterry Hunt, F.R.S., 621; Blyth's Manual of Practical Chemistry, 4; "Chemistry of Common Life," Prof. James E. W. Johnstone, F.R.S., 25; Organic Chemistry, H. Clements, 237; American Chemical Journal, 331; Roscoe and Schorlemmer's Chemistry, 623
 Chester Society of Natural Science, 563
 China: Exploration of, 130; the Hungarian Expedition through, 206; Coal Mines in, 461; Earthquake in, 542; Mining in, 563; Routes to, *vid* Assam, S. E. Peal, 583
 Chloride of Silver Battery, the Electric Discharge with De La Rue and Müller, 174, 199
 Chlorine, the Dissociation of, Prof. H. E. Armstrong, F.R.S., 357
 Chocolate and Science, 183
 Cho-goo, the Canal of, 267
 Christie (W. H. M.), on the Spectrum of Brorsen's Comet, 575
 Church (J. A.), Heat of Comstock Mine, 503
 Ciamician (G. C.), on the Influence of Pressure upon the Spectra of Gases and Vapours, 90; his Researches in Spectroscopy, 435
 Cinchona Culture in British India, 112; Cinchona Plantations in Sikkim, 515
 Clamond, New Thermo-Electric Light Battery, 301
 Clark (Henry), Intellect in Brutes, 220
 Clement's Organic Chemistry, 237
 Clifford (Prof. W. H., F.R.S.), his Mathematical Papers, 195
 Climatic Effects of the Present Eccentricity, Rev. O. Fisher, 577, 626; Jas. Croll, 602; E. Hill, 626
 Clock, a New Calendar, 35
 Clocks, Electrical and Clockwork, H. Dent Gardner, 345; W. M. F. Petrie, 403
 Clocks, Luminous Dials for, 543
 Close Time for Indigenous Animals, 444
 Coal: Discovery of, in the Takashima Mines, Japan, 66; in Japan, 327
 Coal Fields and Coal Production of India, V. Ball, 469
 Cobaltous and Nickelous Sulphates, Mill and Smith, 234
 Cobbold (Dr. Spencer, F.R.S.), "Parasites," 312
 Coffee-Leaf Disease in Ceylon, 305, 374, 424; D. Morris, 557
 Colorado, Coues's Birds of, 1
 Colour-Blindness: 427; Dr. H. H. Dor on, 17; in Negroes, 89; Dr. B. Joy Jeffries' Work on, Dr. William Pole, F.R.S., 477; Prof. Piazzi Smyth on, 504; John Aiken on, 627
 Colour-Variation in Lizards, Dr. A. Ernst, 290
 "Combe's Education," 549
 Comets: Brorsen's, 5, 27, 37, 94; Tempel's Comet, 1867, II., 37, 59, 83, 248; Biela's Comet, in 1879, 129, 156, 459, 512, 583; the Great Comet of 1874, 181; Swift's New Comet, 205, 218, 226, 248, 265, 315, 433; Comet 1759 (III.), 226; Olbers', of 1815, 226; Periodical, in 1880, 270; Palisa's, 455, 533, 604; on the Cause of the Bright Lines of, G. Johnstone Stoney, F.R.S., 466; the First, of 1699, 482; Near Approach of, to the Earth, 534
 Common (A. A.), Saturn's Dusky Ring, 577
 Comparative Anatomy of Man, Prof. Flower, F.R.S., 222, 244, 267
 Compass, Mariner's, New Form of, 233
 Compound Harmonic Curves, Machine for Drawing, 103
 Comstock Mine, Heat of, 503; Accidents in, 543
 Concretion Balls from Mineral Water, 486
 Cone-Spectrum, the Blowpipe, Dr. J. W. Draper, 301
 Conic Sections, Rev. S. Bolton Kincaid, M.A., 218
 Cook (Capt.), his Accuracy in his Charts, Capt. S. R. Franklin, 6; Statue to, 7
 Cooke (W. Fothergill), Obituary Notice of, 244
 Copenhagen, Fourth Centenary of, 185
 Copper, Physiological Action of, 303
 Coppock (Chas.), an Observatory of Newton's, 7; Distribution of the Black Rat, 266
 Corals, on the Structure of the Stylasteridæ, H. N. Moseley, F.R.S., 339
 Corea, New Ports in, 536
 Coreans in China, 325
 Corfield (Prof.), Sanitary Fallacies, 643
 Cornu (M.), his New Spectroscope, 256
 Cotta (Bernhard von), Obituary Notice of, 505
 Coues (Dr. Elliott), and a Bibliography of Ornithology, 208
 Coues's "Birds of the Colorado," 1
 Cow-Birds, Enormous Flights of, in Mexico, 88
 Cowie, N. B., Zoological Station at, 372
 Cox (Serjeant E. W.), Intellect in Brutes, 315
 Crania, the Average Size of, 304
 Crape, the Japanese Manufacture of, 89
 Crawford (F. S.), Deltaic Growths, 432
 Crayfish, Muscles of, 106
 Cresswell Caves, 211

- Croll (Jas.), Climatic Effects of the Present Eccentricity, 602
 Crookes (W., F.R.S.), Translation of Ville's Artificial Manures, 216; Molecular Physics in High Vacua, 228, 250; on Radiant Matter, 419, 436
 Crossley's Modification of Hughes's Microphone, 503
 Crustaceans, Atlantic Stalk-Eyed, 535
 Cryptogamic Society, 400
 Crystallography and Crystallophysics, Notes on, J. Milne (F.G.S.), 73
 Crystallisation of Supersaturated Saline Solutions, J. M. Thomson, 592
 Curare, Cure of Hydrophobia by, 183
 "Culm" and "Kulm," 487
 Cushing (F. H.), on the Making of Flint Arrow Heads, 483
 Cyclones, J. J. Murphy, 56
 Cyclops, 472
 Cyprus, Forests of, 536
- "Dairy Farming," J. P. Sheldon, 336
 Danish, how to Learn, by E. C. Otte, Prof. A. H. Sayce, 93
 Darwin (Chas., F.R.S.), Baly Medal Awarded to, 65
 Darwin (G. H.), on the Secular Effect of Tidal Friction, 246
 "Darwinism and Other Essays," John Fiske, 575
 Daubrée (A.), Etudes Synthétiques de Géologie Expérimentale, 501
 Dawkins (Prof. Boyd, F.R.S.), Antiquity of Man, 571
 Dawson (Prof.), on the Genesis and Migration of Plants, 257; on *Eosion canadense*, 329
 Debaize (Abbé), his Expedition through Africa, 181
 Decoy, Golden Eagle and a, Prof. A. Lakis, 122
 De La Rue and Müller on the Electric Discharge with the Chloride of Silver Battery, 174, 199
 Delta Growth, F. S. Crawford, 432
 Denning (W. F.), the April Meteors, 29; the August Perseids, 457
 Depth of the Sea, Dr. Boguslawski on the, 181
 Derby (Orville A.), the Plague of Rats in Brazil, 65
 Descartes, the Cranium of, 304
 Detonating Agents, Prof. Abel, F.R.S., on, 19, 42, 67
 Dewar and Liveing (Professors) on the Reversal of the Lines of Metallic Vapours, 46
 Diffusion of Liquids, W. Chandler Roberts, F.R.S., 587
 Distant (W. L.), Quatrefage's "Human Species," 429
 Dixon (Charles), Migration of Birds, 219
 Dobschau, the Ice-Cavern of, W. Bezan Lowe, 151
 Dobson (G. E.), the Climbing Perch, 169
 Dodel-Port (Prof.), on the Fertilisation of Red Seaweeds by Infusoria, 463; "Atlas der Botanik," 590
 Dodgson (Chas. L., M.A.), Euclid and His Modern Rival, 240, 404
 Dolomite and Calcite, 277
 Dolomite Reefs of the Southern Tyrol and Venetia, Edm. M. von Mojsvár, 167
 Dominica, Notes on, 296; Earthquake in, 431
 Donegal, North-West, Hart's Flora of, 353
 Donovan (H. C.), a Habit of Cattle, 457
 Dor (Dr. H. H.), on Colour-Blindness, 17
 Double-Stars, the Colours of, Niesten on, 330
 Downes and Blunt, on Effects of Sunlight on Hydrogen Peroxide, 521
 Draper (Dr. Henry), on Oxygen in the Sun, 212
 Draper (Dr. J. W.), the Blow-Pipe Cone-Spectrum and the Distribution of the Intensity of Light in the Prismatic and Diffraction Spectra, 301
 Dudgeon (P.), Intellect in Brutes, 77
 Duncan (Prof. P. Martin, F.R.S.), Opening Address in Section C at the British Association Meeting, 448
 Dunsink Observatory, Dublin, 269
 Dupré (Dr. A.), Intellect in Brutes, 243
 Düren, Roman Remains found near, 183
 Durham (J.), the Carving of Valleys, 552
 Dynamometer, Edison's New, 232
 Dynamo-Electric Machines, Improvements in, 467
- Earnshaw (Rev. S.), Etherspheres as a *vera causa* of Natural Philosophy, 446
 Earth-Heat, the Mechanical Theory of, J. P. Lesley, 168; Rev. O. Fisher, 218
 Earthquakes: 134, 182; at Sigmaringen, 18; in Persia, 18; at Florence, 42; at Bologna, 42; at Aachen, 160; at Idstein, 160; at Hastings, 161; at Agram, 256; in North Wales, 276; near Mount Etna, 326; at Athens, 326; in Switzerland, 353; at Cairo, 353; and Volcanic Phenomena during 1878, 378; H. O. Forbes on, 481; in Dominica, 431; in the Society Islands, 435; at St. Thomas, 483; in China, 542; in Carinthia, 615; Superficial, E. S. Burke, jun., 629
 Earth, the Figure of the, J. Herschel, 33
 Eaton (E. A.), Did Flowers Exist During the Carboniferous Epoch? 315
 Echini, the *Challenger*, 534
 Eddas, the Home of the, C. G. W. Lock, 265
 Eden (C. H.), "Frozen Asia," 576
 Edinburgh: Royal Society, 140, 188, 204, 231; the University Cameron Prize, 352; the Catalogue of the Advocates Library, 423
 Edison's Experiments in Electric Lighting, 66, 256, 277; his New Dynamometer, 232; his Workshops, &c., 326; on the Action of Heat in Vacuo on Metals, 545
 Edison (C. P.), Death of, 640
 Education, George Combe's Work on, 549
 Edwards (Edward), Death of, 423
 Egg, an Abnormal, 56
 Elasticity of Wires, B.A. Report on, 441
 Elbe, the River, T. Mellard Reade, 169
 Electric Arc, Thompson and Houston on the, 327
 Electric Cables, New, 482
 Electric Clock, a New Form of, 259
 Electric Clocks, W. M. F. Petrie, 403
 Electric Conductivity of Aqueous Fluids, 232
 Electric Discharge with the Chloride of Silver Battery, De La Rue and Müller, 174, 199
 Electric Discharges in Vacuum Tubes, 211
 Electric Light: 85, 169, 190; Prof. Tyndall on, 16; Exhibition at the Albert Hall, 39; M. Jamin's Apparatus, 39; Edison's Experiments, 66, 256, 277; Dr. Hopkinson on the, 66; Use of Jablockhoff Candles in Paris, 89, 183; Sir William Thomson on, 110; at the Horticultural Society, 111; at Niagara, 134; Divisibility of, by Incandescence, 139; at the Paris Exhibition, 160, 641; Works on the, Silvanus Thompson, 165; Report of the Committee of the House of Commons on the, 182; in Liverpool, 255; Experiments at Chatham, 275; the History of the, 277; in Australia and Africa, 278; Clamond's New Thermo-Electric Light Battery, 301; A. Mallock, 314; at St. Moritz, Upper Engadine, 401; at the British Museum, 590, 615; and Eastern Monarchs, 615
 Electrical Clocks and Clockwork, H. Dent Gardner, 345
 Electrical Drilling by "Secondary Couples," 134
 Electrical Phenomena in the Jura, 423
 Electrical Railway, Siemens and Halske's, 207
 Electricity: Noad's, Prof. Silvanus P. Thompson, 118; on the Conduction of, A. J. C. Allen, 468; Ploughing by, 111; as a Motive Power, Prof. W. E. Ayrton, 568; Influence of, on Vegetation, 587
 Electro-Magnetic Engine, a New, 17
 Elephants: Intellect in, 21; Use of, in African Travel, 266
 Ellery (Robert J.), a Remarkable Meteor, 121
 Ellis (James), Inherited Memory, 122
 Ellis (William), on the Relation between Solar Spot Frequency and the Range of Magnetic Declination and Horizontal Force, 91; the Recent Weather, 313; Greenwich Meteorological Observations, 576, 624
 Elongated Nebulae, the, 402
 Elster (Herr), on the Electro-Motive Forces which occur in Free Water Jets, 66
 Elton (J. Frederick), Journals of Travels in Africa, 218
 End-on Tubes, brought to bear upon the Carbon and Carbon-Hydrogen Question, Prof. Piazzi Smyth, 75
 Entomology, Bulletin of the Brooklyn Entomological Society, 17
 Entomological Society, 92, 188, 283, 404, 500, 619
 Entomological Collections, Museum Pests in, 106
 Entomologische Nachrichten, 641
 Entozoa, Dr. Spencer Cobbold's Work on, 312
 Eocene Floras in the Arctic Regions, J. Starkie Gardner, 10
 Eozöon Question: Prof. Moebius on the, 272, 297; Dr. W. B. Carpenter, F.R.S.; Prof. Dawson, F.R.S., 328; How did it Originate, and is Graphite a Proof of Organic Beings in the Laurentian Period? Otto Kuntze, 425
 Erbine, Spectrum of, 41

- Erica carnea* Fertilisation of, Dr. Hermann Müller, 146
 Ernst (Dr. A.), Local Colour-Variation in Lizards, 290; Intellect in Brutes, 291; On the Rev. J. G. Wood's Explanatory Index to "Waterton's Wanderings," 313
 Erratic Blocks, B.A. Report on, 440
 Etherspheres as a *vera causa* of Natural Philosophy, 446
 Etna, and the Roman Alpine Club, 161
 Etna, the Eruption of, 158, 198, 544
 Ethnology in Berlin, 207
Euchlena luxurians, 232
 Euclid and His Modern Rivals, C. L. Dodgson, 240, 404
 Evans (Margaret), Intellect in Brutes, 220
 Everett (Prof. J. D.), Underground Temperature, 571
 Evers (Dr. Henry), Arithmetic in Theory and Practice, 313
 Evolution of the Vertebrata, Prof. Parker, F.R.S. on, 30, 61, 81
 Evolution, Old and New, Samuel Butler, 141, 169
 Excitement, the Average Flush of, 121
 Explosive, the Newest, H. Baden Prichard, 32
 Eye-ball, on the Action of the Oblique Muscles of the, E. Bellamy, 362
- Faivre (Dr.), Death of, 231
 Favre (Louis), Death of, 327
 Farming for Pleasure and Profit, Arthur Roland, 360
 Farming, Tanner's "Jack's Education," 576
 Farrar (Edward), his Discovery of the Principle of the Telephone, 40
 Fauna of the Solomon Islands, Notes on the, 125
 Fawcus (George), New Methods of Moving Heavy Ordnance, 337, 373
 Feul (Dr. Edward), Death of, 589
 Ferrier (Dr. D., F.R.S.), Calderwood's "Relations of Brain and Mind," 309
 Fertilisation of *Erica carnea*, Dr. Hermann Müller, 146
 Fichte (Dr. I. H. von), Death of, 401
 Field (Rogers), on Self-Acting Intermittent Syphons, 467
 Finches, Intellect in a Pair of, 432
 Finnish, the Prehistoric, of N.W. Russia, 484
 Finsch (Dr. Otto), his Tour to Micronesia, 560
 Fire-Damp in Mines, an Instrument for Detecting, 445
 Fisher (Rev. O.), the Mechanical Theory of Earth-Heat, 218; Climatic Effects of Present Eccentricity, 577
 Fishes, British Freshwater, by Rev. W. Houghton, 289
 Fish, Subterranean, in Russia, 424
 Fiske (John), "Darwinism, and Other Essays," 575
 Flame, Blue, from Common Salt, 5
 Fleming (Sanford), Report on the Canadian Pacific Railway, 249
 Flint Arrow-Heads, the Making of, 483
 Flint Implements from Valley of the Bann, 489
 Florence, Earthquake at, 42
 Flower (Prof. F.R.S.), Comparative Anatomy of Man, 222, 244, 267; on the Osteology of the Natives of the Andaman Islands, 258
 Flowers: Existence of, During the Carboniferous Epoch, R. McLachlan, F.R.S., 5; A. E. Eaton, 315; William Morris, 404; Acid Reaction of, 303
 Fodder Grasses, New, 232
 Foods, Blyth's Work on the Analysis of, 4
 Fonts in the Rocks of Brook Course, Wm. Morris, 430
 Fonvielle (W. de), on a White Rainbow, 276
 Forbes (Capt. C. J. F. S.), "British Burma and its People," 3
 Forbes (Henry O.), Transportation of Seeds, 456; Shark's Teeth, 456; Earthquakes, 481
 Force, Sense of, and Sense of Temperature, 6
 Forel (Dr. F. A.), Butterfly Swarms, 197
 Forests of Central Nevada, 233
 Fossil Remains, Discovery of, at Charing Cross, 42
 Fossils of South Carolina, 354
 "Fossils, Silurian," Prof. H. Alleyne Nicholson, F.R.S., 26
 France: French Association for the Advancement of Science, Meeting at Montpellier, 326, 451, 499, 521; Anthropological Inquiry in, 376; Bone Caverns in, 376; Stammering in, 377; the Decrease of Population in, 378; Institute of, 640
 Franklin (Capt. S. R.), on Capt. Cook's Accuracy, 6
 Franklin Institute, Journal of, 22, 280, 355
 Fraser Island, Exploration of, 256
 Frequency, the Law of, Donald McAlister, 337
 Friction at High Velocities, Experiments on, Capt. Douglas Galton, F.R.S., 292, 316
 Friction of Fluids on Solids, 259
 Friction of Water upon Water at Low Velocities, 445
 Frogs and Glow-Flies, Rev. George Henslow, 220
 Frogs, Change of Colour in, W. J. Chamberlayne, 554; Rev. W. Clement Ley, 580; H. J. Carter, 580
 Frosts, Comparison of Effects of Various, 488
 Froude (William, F.R.S.), Death of, 109; Obituary Notice of, 148, 169
 Fruits and Seeds, Sir John Lubbock, F.R.S., 472
 Fuel, Hollway's New Application of Rapid Oxidation by which Sulphides are Utilised as, 278
 Fuller (Prof. Geo.), Spiral Slide Rule, 36
 Funke (Dr. Otto), Death of, 434
- Galileo, Recent Publications on his Trial before the Inquisition, Sedley Taylor, 261
 Galls Buds, Insect: A. Stephen Wilson, 55; W. Ainslie Hollis, 95
 Galton (Capt. Douglas, F.R.S.), Experiments on Friction at High Velocities, made in Order to ascertain the Effect of Brakes on Railway Trains, 292, 316
 Galton (Douglas), on Sanitation, 642
 Game-Birds, Diseases of, 561
 Gardening, Buckton's Town and Country, 354
 Gardner (H. Dent), Electrical Clocks and Clockwork, 345
 Gardner (J. Starkie), Are there no Eocene Floras in the Arctic Regions? 10
 Garnett (R.), Subject-Indexes to Transactions of Learned Societies, 554
 Garrod (Alfred Henry, F.R.S.), Obituary Notice of, 613
 Gätke (H.), Migration of Birds, 97
 Gault, Lectures on the, by F. G. H. Price, 217
 Gazzetta Chimica Italiana, 356
 Gebler (Carl von), Galileo Galilei, 261
 Geneva Society of Physics and Natural History, 356
 Genesis and Migration of Plants, Prof. Dawson, 287
 Geodetic Association, the International, 433, 508, 535
 Geography: Geographical Notes, 15, 37, 86, 96, 130, 157, 181, 205, 226, 248, 271, 295, 325, 344, 364, 425, 433, 459, 508, 535, 560, 581, 604, 629; Congress of Commercial, 15, 64, 296; Discovery of the Remains of the Prouts, 15; Bulletin of Paris Geographical Society, 87
 Geology: the Directorship of the U.S. Geological Survey, 40; Geological Society, 71, 137, 163, 211, 282; International Congress, 1881, 207; Geologists Association, 256; the price of the Memoirs of the Geological Survey, 289; Geological Society of Metz, 327; Geological Episodes, J. F. Blake, 470; "Geological Record," B. A. Report on, 440; Daubrée's Experimental Geology, 501; Geological Time and Chemical Denudation, J. Mellard Reade, 526; "Geological Glossary for the Use of Students," Dr. Oloham, 601; Geological and Chemical Essay, Sterry Hunt, F.R.S., 621; in Relation to Sanitary Science, 643
 Geometry, de Tilly's Essay on, 336
 Geometry, Elementary, J. M. Wilson, M.A., 240
 German Anthropological Society, 434
 German Astronomical Society, 460, 513
 German Physiological Chemistry, Dr. William Ramsay, 323
 Germ Theory and Organisms in the Blood, Dr. H. Charlton Bastian, F.R.S., 50
 Ghosts in Diffraction Spectra, 99
 Giffard Balloon, 135, 255; Bursting of the, 401
 Giglioli, (Dr. H. H.), Distribution of the Black Rat in Italy, 242
 Gillman (F.), Suicide of Scorpions, 629
 Giornale di Scienze, Naturali et Economiche, 186
 Glaciers: the Former Existence of, in Saxony, 424; the Measurement of, 484
 Glass, Secular Changes in Specific Inductive Capacity of, 48
 Globus, 267
 Glow-Flies and Frogs, Rev. George Henslow, 220
 Glow-Worms, 267
 Glow-Worms and Snails: R. S. Newall, F.R.S., 197, 243; R. McLachlan, F.R.S., R. Greenwood Penny, 219
 Goat-Suckers, Rev. Henry H. Higgins, 7
 Godwin-Austen, (R. A. C., F.R.S.), Palaeozoic Rocks in South-East of England, 547

- Goh-samp, the, Dr. H. F. Hutchinson, 553
 Gold, Discovery of, in Nova Scotia, 184
 Golden Eagle and a Decoy, Prof. A. Lakis, 122
 Goldfields of Tasmania, 354
 Goldie's Exploration of New Guinea, 87
 Göttingen Academy of Sciences, 500
 Gower's Improved Telephone, 138
 Grabham, (Dr. M.), Report on Atmospheric Electricity in Madeira, 444
 Granitoid Rocks, C. Callaway, on the Origin of Certain, 219, 266; H. Hicks, 242
 Grasshoppers, Plague of, in Hungary, 305
 Gravitation Experiments in Liquids, 17
 Gravitation, Illustrations of, 543
 Greenland Scientific Expedition, 604
 Greenwich Meteorological Observations, Alex. Buchan, 525, 602; W. Ellis, 576, 624
 Greenwich Observatory, the Visitation of, 153
 Grisebach (Prof.), Death of, 65
 Groves (T. B.), Intellect in Brutes—a Cat and a Mirror, 291
 Growth of Plants and Animals, Mechanical Difficulty in, 290
 Grubb (Howard), Solar Halo, 628
 Gun, the 100-Ton, 183
 Gunning (W. D.), Intellect in Brutes, 29
 Gusts of Wind and Showers of Rain, A. Mallock, 56
Gymnadenia conopsea, Embryology of, 488

 Hachijō, the Island of, 64
 Hagen (Dr. H. A.), on Museum Pests, 106
 Hail, the Origin of, 242
 Hailstones, the Size of, 432
 Hailstorm at Hala, 208
 Hailstorm, the Recent, C. F. White, 432
 Hailstorms, Theory of, J. A. B. Oliver, 603
 Hainan, the Island of, 205
 Haines (H. H.), Butterfly Swarms, 243
 Hair Worms, 535
 Hall (Marshall), Alpine Clubs, 427
 Hamilton (Charles Baillie), Intellect in Brutes, 147
 Hampshire, Notes on the Flora of, 616
 Hanover, Polytechnic Institution at, 434
 Harmonic Curves, Machine for Drawing Compound: Prof. E. W. Blake, 103; Prof. W. E. Ayton, 145¹⁸⁷
 Harmonic Ratios in the Spectra of Gases, Dr. A. Schuster, 533
 Harmonograph, a New, 187
 Hart (H. C.), Flora of North-West Donegal, 353
 Hartenthurm (J. H. von), Death of, 373
 Harvie-Brown (J. A.), Capercaillie in Scotland, 550
 Hassall (Dr. A. H.), San Remo and the Western Riviera, 551
 Hastings, Earthquake Shock at, 161
 Haughton (Rev. Dr.), Friction of Water upon Water at Low Velocities, 445
 Haviland (Alfred), Geology in Relation to Sanitary Science, 643
 Hawk, Audacity of a, Prof. A. Lakis, 122
 Hawkshaw (J. Clark), Insect-Swarms, 426
 "Health, a Ministry of," Dr. B. W. Richardson, 576
 Health Primers, 168
 Health, the Relation of the Gases of the Atmosphere to, S. Tolver Preston, 366
 Heat, Radiation of, and Temperature, Relation between, 89
 Heat, the Action of, in Vacuo, on Metals, T. A. Edison, 545
 Heat, the Mechanical Equivalent of, British Association Report on, 442
 Hector (Dr. James), the Pacific Salmon, 338
Helix aspersa, Vitality of, 363
 Helix, Spicula in, Edw. B. Parfitt, 316; Dr. P. H. Stokoe, 339
 Henslow (Rev. Geo.) on Intellect in Brutes, 21; Frogs and Glow-Flies, 220
 Herefordshire Pomona, 542
 Her ng's Theory of the Vision of Light and Colours, Dr. Wm. Pole, F.R.S., 611, 637
 Herschel (J.), the Figure of the Earth, 33
 Heslop's Winding and Pumping Engine, 134
 Hicks (Henry), on the Origin of Certain Granitoid Rocks, 242; on the Classification of the British Pre-Cambrian Rocks, 471
 Hincks (Thomas), Insect-Swarms, 455
 Higgs (Dr. Paget), "The Electric Light in its Practical Application," 165
 High Vacua, Molecular Physics in, W. Crookes, F.R.S., 228, 250
 Hind (J. R., F.R.S.), Historical Sun-Darkenings, 189
 Hissarlik, Sir John Lubbock, 265
 Historical Sun-Darkenings, J. R. Hind, F.R.S., 189
 Holden (J. Sinclair), Inherited Memory in Birds, 266
 Hollis (W. Ainslie), Insect Galls Buds, 95
 Holloway (T.), his Proposed New College for Women, 379
 Holloway's New Application of Rapid Oxidation by which Sulphides are utilised as Fuel, 278, 469
 Holub (Dr.), his African Explorations, 560
 Horsfall (W.), Intellect in Brutes, 505
 Hosie (Alex.), First Observations of Sun-Spots, 131
 Houghton (Rev. W.), "British Fresh-water Fishes, 289
 Howgate (Capt.), his North Pole Expedition, 433
 Hughes (Prof. D. E.), Induction-Currents Balance, 77; Audiometer, 102
 Hull Literary and Philosophical Society, 328
 "Human Species," the, by Prof. A. de Quatrefages, W. L. Distant, 429
 Hunt (Sterry, F.R.S.), Chemical and Geological Essays, 621
 Hunterian Lectures Prof. Flower's, 222, 244, 267
 Hutchinson (Dr. H. F.), about Snakes, 528; the Bis-Cobra, the Goh-Samp, and the Scorpion, 553; Certain Animal Poisons, 553; the Hunting-Spider, 581
 Huxley (Prof., F.R.S.), on the Characters of the Pelvis in the Mammalia, 22
 Huxley (Prof. T. H., F.R.S.), on "Bathybius," 405
 Hydrocyanic Acid, Formation of, in the Electric Arc, 235
 Hydro-Electric Batteries, 561
 Hydrogen Peroxide, Effects of Sunlight on, Downes and Blant, 521
 Hydrophobia, Cure of, by Curare, 183
 Hygiene, Parkes Museum of, 588
 Hyperion and Mimas, the Satellites, 204, 363, 629

 Ice-Cavern of Dobschau, W. Bezant Lowe, 151
 Ice, the Optical Structure of, 461
 Iceland, Notes from, G. F. Rodwell, 532
 Illuminated Buoys, Distinguishing Characteristics for, Thomas Stevenson, 86
 Index to Zoological Genera, S. H. Scudder, 551
 Indexes, Subject: to Transactions of Learned Societies, 554, 580; to the Royal Society Catalogue of Scientific Papers, H. B. Wheatley, 627
 India: the Marine Survey of, 15; Barometric Pressure and Temperature in, E. D. Archibald, 54; a Manual of the Geology of, H. B. Medlicott and W. T. Blanford, 191; the Coal-Fields of, V. Ball, 469; George Catlin's Collection of Indian Portraits, &c., 249; Distribution of the Indian Museum, 277
 Induction-Balance, a New, 187
 Induction-Currents Balance, Prof. D. E. Hughes, 77
 Infusoria: Function of some Contractile Vacuoles in, 303; Fertilisation of Seaweeds by, 463
 Inherited Memory, 77; James Ellis, 122; J. Sinclair Holden, 266
 Insect, a New Shellac-Producing, 18
 Insect Galls Buds, A. Stephen Wilson, 55; W. Ainslie Hollis, 95
 Insect Swarms: J. Clark Hawkshaw, 426; Edith Pycroft, 431; Thomas Hincks, 455; J. H. A. Jenner, 481
 Institution of Civil Engineers, 24, 48, 275; *Conversaciones*, 40, 111
 In-tititution of Mechanical Engineers, 326
 Intellect in Brutes, 21, 29, 77, 96, 122, 147, 196, 220, 243, 291, 315, 338, 339, 428, 505, 580
 Inter-Oceanic Canal Congress, its Work in Paris, 59, 97
 Intra-Mercurial Planet Question, 597
 Iodobromite of A. R. Lasaulx, Note on, G. F. Rodwell, 77
 Iridio-Platinum, 341
 Irish University Bill, 234
 Irkutsk, Fire at, 482
 Iron and Steel Institute, 16, 56, 423, 541
 Isthmus of Darien, the Proposed Canal Across, 296
 Ivory, Vegetable, 89

- "Jack's Education" Prof. H. Tanner, 576
 Jahresbericht der k.k. geologischen Reichsanstalt zu Wien, 186
 Jahresbericht über die Fortschritte der Chemie, 133
 Jamaica, the Blue Mountains of, 325
 Japan: Asiatic Society of, 64, 401; Coal in, 66, 327; Discovery of Silver in, 278; on the Population of, 365; Biology in, 373; Railway Extension in 374; New Dockyards, &c., at Mihara, 374; New Map of, 630
 Japanese Society of Art &c., 232, 304
 Jeannette, the, Arrival of the, at Onalaska, 425
 Jedrzejewicz (Dr.), his Observatory, 629
 Jeens (Charles Henry), Death of, 640
 Jeffreys (Dr. Gwyn, F.R.S.), "Le Conchiglie Pompeiane," 624
 Jeffries (Dr. B. J.), "Colour-Blindness," Dr. William Pole, F.R.S., 477
 Jenner (J. H. A.), Butterfly Swarms, 220; Insect Swarms, 481
 Johns Hopkins University, 380
 Johnston's Catechism of Agricultural Chemistry, 455
 Johnston (Keith), his African Journey, 205; his Death, 344
 Johnston (Prof. J. F. W., F.R.S.), "The Chemistry of Common Life," 25
 Johnson (Rev. Samuel J.), Early Sun-Spot Records, 146
 Jolly (Herr von), Variability of Atmospheric Air, 41
 Jones (Alfred S.), Aberdeenshire Agricultural Exhibition, 316
 Jones (Rev. Percival), the Telephone, 266
 Journal de Ciencias mathematicas physicas e naturales, 22
 Journal de Physique, 234, 356, 500, 619
 Journal of Anatomy and Physiology, 308
 Journal of Physiology, 451
 Journal of Royal Microscopical Society, 451
 Journal of the Franklin Institute, 22, 185, 500
 Journal of the Royal Geographical Society, 460
 Journal of the Russian Physico-Chemical Society, 475
 Jungfrau, Avalanche from the, 89
 Jupiter, the Planet, 403, 605
- Kah-chen, Burmah, Domestic Life in, 64
 Kara Sea, Navigation of, 582
 Karsten's Telephonic Syren, 435
 Keane (A. H.), Our New Protectorate, 453
 Kelland (Prof.), Death of, 64
 Kempe (A. B.), on how to Colour a Map, 275
 Kent's Cavern, B.A. Report on the Exploration of, 441
 Kesteven (W. H.), Intellect in Brutes, 428
 Kew Gardens, Damage to, by a Hailstorm, 352
 Kew Gardens, Rev. M. J. Berkeley, 630
 Kilburn Agricultural Show, 189, 220, 247
 Kilauea, Volcano of, 513
 Kincaid (Rev. S. Bolton), Conic Sections, 218
 Kinetic Theory, Temperature Equilibrium in the Universe in Relation to the, S. Tolver Preston, 28
 King (Clarence), nominated Director of the U.S. Geological Survey, 40
 Kitchener (F. E.), Lunar Rainbow, 457
 Knapton (H. P.), Mechanical Difficulty in Growth of Plants and Animals, 290
 Koch (Karl), Death of, 134; Obituary Notice of, 173
 Kohlrausch on the Electric Conductivity of Aqueous Fluids, 232
 Konkoly (Prof. von), Spectroscopical Observations on Shooting Stars, 521
 Kosmos, 234, 452
 Kroenig (Prof. August), Death of, 206
 Kulja, Across the Tian Shan to Lob-Nor, Col. N. Przjalsky, 4
 Kuntze (Dr. Otto), How did Eozoon Originate, and is Graphite a Proof of Organic Beings in the Laurentian Period? 425; Vegetation of Sargassum, 552
- Laboratory, M. Pasteur's, 65
 Lagrange (M.), on the Formation of Bodies in the Universe, 17
 Lake Erie, Triangulation of, 267
 Lakis (Prof. A.), Golden Eagle and a Decoy, Audacity of a Hawk, 122
 Lamont (Prof.), Death of, 373; Obituary Notice of, 425
 Land Shells of Californian and Mexican Islands, 535
 Laos Country, Exploration of, 15
 Latham (Baldwin), on the Angle of the Lip of Rain Gauges, 446
- Launceston, Scientific and Historical Society, 111
 "Law of Frequency," Donald McAlister, 337
 Layard (Consul E. L.), "Rag Bushes, 456; a Meteor and the Weather in New Caledonia, 147; Intellect in Brutes, 338; Distribution of Black Rat, 339; Signalling by Sunshine, 456; Bag-like Fabrication Exhibited by Sydney Saunders, 456; Leaping Power of Mantis, 481
 LeConte (Prof.), on the Volcanoes about Mont Mono, 100
 Lehigh Mathematical Society, 127
 Lenz's Sketches from West Africa, 119
 Leptodora, the Occurrence of, in England, 472
 Lesley (J. P.), the Mechanical Theory of Earth-Heat, 168
 Les Mondes, Change of Ownership, 352
 Lesseps (M. de), on the Panama Canal, 249
 Leveling, the Zero Point of, in Paris, 208
 Levi (Prof. Leone), on Scientific Societies, 475
 Lewis (Frederick), Plague of Rats, 267
 Lewis (T. R., M.B.), "The Microscopic Organisms found in the Blood of Man and Animals, and their Relations to Disease," 50
 Ley (Rev. W. C.), Change of Colour in Frogs, 580
 Lick Observatory, the Site for, 134
 Liddon (Canon), on Natural Science Degrees at Oxford, 132, 155
 Lightning, Coloured, 629
 Lightning Conductors, Charles S. Tomes, 145; R. S. Newall, F.R.S., 145; a New Work on, 276
 Lightning, Effects of, G. W. Camphuis, 95
 Lightning Protection for Telegraphic Apparatus, W. H. Preece, 445
 Limnimeter, a Registering, 615
 Lindsay (Lord), Palisa's Comet, 455
 Linnæus, Memorial Museum of, 207
 Linnean Society: 137, 210, 235; New Foreign Members, 88
 Liquids, Diffusion of, W. Chandler Roberts F.R.S., 587
 Liveing and Dewar (Professors), on the Reversal of the Lines of Metallic Vapours, 46
 Liverpool, Electric Light in, 255
 Lizards, Local Colour-Variation in, Dr. A. Ernst, 290; Dr. J. von Bedriaga, 480
 Lizards, Black, Wm. Ackroyd, 339
 Lob-Nor, Col. N. Przjalsky's Journey to, 4
 Lobster, the Blood of the, 302
 Lochaber, the Parallel Roads of, Prof. Prestwich on, 112
 Lochnell, Serpent Mound of, near Oban, 242
 Lock (C. G. W.), "The Home of the Eddas," 265
 Lockyer (J. Norman, F.R.S.), Note on the Spectrum of Sodium, 137; Notes on Recent Spectral Observations, 468
 Lockyer (Mrs. Norman), Death of, 513
 Locras, the Lake-Dwelling of, 362
 Locusts, Plague of, in Russia, 208
 Lodge (Dr. O. J.), Elementary Mechanics, 623
 Lewy (M.), Annuaire pour l'an 1879, publié par le Bureau des Longitudes, 59
 Lomonosoff (A.), Notes from Russia, 45
 London School Board, 234
 Longitudes, Annuaire pour l'an 1879, publié par le Bureau des, 59
 Loomis (Prof.), on Storms, 270
 Lowe (W. Bezan), the Ice-Cavern of Dobschau, 151
 Lowry (Joseph Wilson), Obituary Notice of, 197
 Lubbock (Sir John), Hissarlik, 265; on Science Teaching in Schools, 333; Scientific Lectures, 335; on the Occurrence of Leptodora in England, 472; on Fruits and Seeds, 472
 Lubbock (Lady), Death of, 640
 Luminous Dials for Clocks, 543
 Luminous Meteors, B.A. Report on, 444
 Lump-Sucker, the, 196
 Lunar Crater, John Birmingham, 121
 Lunar Rainbow, F. E. Kitchener, 457
 Lunge (Dr. George), Manufacture of Sulphuric Acid and Alkali, Prof. H. E. Roscoe, F.R.S., 263
 Lyall (Watson), "Sportsman's and Tourist's Guide," 42
 Lydney Park, Roman Antiquities at, 285; the Temple of Nodens in, Capt. S. P. Oliver, 579
- McAlister (Donald), "The Law of Frequency," 337
 McCoan (J. C.), Our New Protectorate, 453
 McCook (H. C.), the Agricultural Ants of Texas, A. R. Wallace, 501

- Macfarlane (Dr. A.), on the Algebra of Logic, 446
 MacGregor (Col. C. M.), "Journey through Khorassan and on the North-West Frontier of Afghanistan," 453
 Mackerel, New Genus of Fishes Approximating to, 535
 Mackenzie (Prof. John James), Death of, 133
 McLachlan (R., F.R.S.), Did Flowers Exist during the Carboniferous Epoch? 5; Glow-Worms v. Snails, 219; Science in the Argentine Republic, 358
 Maclear (Sir Thomas, F.R.S.), Death of, 352; Obituary Notice of, 365
 Madagascar, the Physical Geography and Geology of, Rev. James Sibree, jun., 368
 Maderia, Atmospheric Electricity in, 444
 Madrid Observatory, Annual of, 629
 Magnac (M. De), his New Nautical Instrument Navisphere, 41
 Magnetical Observations of the Arctic Expedition 1875-6, 136
 Magnetism, Terrestrial, Prof. Rowland on, 282
 Mallock (A.), Showers of Rain and Gusts of Wind, 56; Electric Lighting, 314
 Man: Antiquity of, Prof. Boyd Dawkins, 571; Comparative Anatomy of, Prof. Flower, F.R.S., 222, 244, 267; Existence of, during Palæolithic Period, 489
 Manchester Magazine, 209
 Manchester, Proposed University at, 22
 Manchester Scientific Students Association, 374
 Manchuria, Colonisation of, 64
 Manila, Thunderstorm at, 353
 Mannheim, Observatory of, 83
 Mantis, Leaping Power of, Consul E. L. Layard, 481
 Manures, Artificial, Georges Ville, 216
 Mapleton (Rev. G.), Solar Halo, 530
 Maps of Old Geological Coast Lines, &c., 76
 Maps: how to Colour, 275; Dr. C. P. Daly on, 582
 Marié-Davy on Meteorological Registers, 320
 Marine Copepoda, 196
 Mariner's Compass, New Form of, 233
 Markham (Clements R., C.B., F.R.S.), Opening Address in Section E of the British Association, 472
 Mars: the Satellites of, 425, 559, 603; the Outer Satellite of, 481, 513
 Marsh (Prof. O. C.), History and Methods of Palæontological Discovery, 494, 515
 Masson (Victor), Notices of the Late, 460
 Mastodon, Discovery of Remains of, 183
 Mathematical Problems, 74
 Mathematical Society, 71, 186
 Mathematical Society of Lehigh, 127
 Mathematical Tables, B.A. Report on, 444
 Matter, Formation of, 17
 Maudsley's "Pathology of Mind," 333
 Mauritius, Forests of, 255
 Maxwell, the Sorting Demon of, Sir William Thomson, LL.D., F.R.S., 126
 Maxwell (Prof. Clerk, F.R.S.), "Thomson and Tait's Natural Philosophy," 213
 "Maxwell-Stuart," Topaz, 305
 Mechanical Difficulty in Growth of Plants and Animals, H. P. Knapton, 290
 Mechanical Theory of Earth-Heat, J. P. Lesley, 168
 Mechanics, Elementary, Dr. O. J. Lodge, 623
 Medlicott and Blanford's Geology of India, 191
 Memory: Inherited, 77; James Ellis, 122; in Birds, J. Sinclair Holden, 266
 Mercury and Venus, their Relative Power of Light Reflection, 41
 Mercury Sulphate, on Large Crystals of, Philip Braham, 468
 Metals, Action of Heat in Vacuo on, T. A. Edison, 545
 Metallic Vapours, on the Reversal of the Lines of, Professors Liveing and Dewar, 46
 Meteorology: Proposed Observatory on Mount Ventoux, 18; Meteorological Congress at Rome, 57; Newspaper Weather Maps, 110; Meteorological Society, 116, 283; the Weather in New Caledonia, 147; the Cold Weather of last Winter and Spring, 151; General Myer's Visit to London, 231; the Meridian for Synoptic Weather Charts, 231; Meteorological Notes, 270; Prof. Loomis on Storms, 270; Stonyhurst College Observations, 270; Rainfall of New South Wales, 271; Scottish Meteorological Society, 303; the Recent Weather, Wm. Ellis, 313; Marié-Davy on Meteorological Registers, 320; "Modern Meteorology," 359; Weather Charts for the Northern Hemisphere, 381; the French Academy of Meteorological Ascents, 401; Conference at Hamburg, 423; Meteorology in Italy, 434; Greenwich Meteorological Observations, 525, 576, 602, 624
 Meteorites, Prof. Rammelsberg on, 616
 Meteors: April, W. F. Denning, 29; a Remarkable, Robert J. Ellery, 121; at Herford, 134; in Noumea, E. L. Layard, 147; near Geneva, 183; at Bath, Carl Armbruster, 197; on two observed in Sweden in 1877, 306; in Saxony, 374; B.A. Report on Luminous, 444; the August Perseids, 457
 Metre, Comparison of Wave-Lengths with the, 99
 Meudon Observatory, 110
 Meyer (Dr. A. B.), Distribution of the Black Rat, 29, 95
 Mice and Beetles, W. Worby Beaumont, 29
 Micronesia, Dr. Otto Finsch's Tour to, 560
 Microphone: Theory and Laws of the, Prof. Ochrowicz, 361; Crossley's Modification of Hughes's, 503
 Microscope, a New, for Students, Frank Rutley, 13
 Midland Union of Natural History Societies, 17, 111
 Miers (John, F.R.S.), Obituary Notice of, 614
 Migration of Birds, E. H. Pringle, 6; H. Gätke, 97; Charles Dixon, 219
 Miles (Chas. Popham, M.D., F.L.S.), Intellect in Brutes, 220, 580
 Millar (W. J.), the Standing Stones of Callanish, 127
 Mills (Dr. E. J., F.R.S.), and J. J. Smith on Nickelous and Cobaltous Sulphates, 234
 Milne's Crystallography, 73
 Mimas and Hyperion, the Satellites, 363, 560, 629
 Mineralogical Society, 88, 164, 400
 Mineral Waters of Hungary, J. Bernáth, 551
 Minor Planets, 83, 363, 513, 604
 Mint, Annual Report of the Deputy-Master, 184
 Miocene Flora of the North of Ireland, 441
 Mittheilungen der naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Bern, 186
 Mivart (Prof. St. George, F.R.S.), Opening Address in Section D at the British Association Meeting at Sheffield, 393; Tails, 508, 537; E. H. Pringle, 528; Arthur Nicols, 528
 Moebius (Prof.), on the Eozoon Question, 272, 297
 Mohr (Dr. Karl Friedrich), Death of, 562; Obituary Notice of, 585; Prof. J. P. O'Reilly, 628
 Moighs (Abbé), Les Mondes, 231
 Mojvár (Eim. M. von), "Die Dolomit-Riffe von Sud-Tirol und Venetien," 167
 Molecular Physics in High Vacua, W. Crookes, F.R.S., 228, 250
 Mollusc, Boring, Dr. P. H. Stokoe, 428
Molothrus ferox, Enormous Flights of, in Mexico, 88
 Monatschrift für den Orient, 87, 206
 Moncel (Comte Th. du), "L'Eclairage Electrique," 165
 Moncreiffe (Sir Thomas), Death of, 400
 Moniteur Scientifique, 186
 Monro (C. J.), Unobserved Impressions, 426
 Montgolfier, Mademoiselle Adelaide, 16
 Montigny (M.), Scintillation of Stars and Weather Forecasts, 435
 Moon, New Craters in, 462
 Moore (David, Ph.D.), Death of, 159; Obituary Notice of, 198
 Moravia, Anthropological Discoveries in, 278, 305
 Morgan (E. Delmar), his Translation of Pjival'sky's "From Kulja, Across the Tian Shan to Lob-Nor," 4
 Morphologisches Jahrbuch, 234, 619
 Morris (William), Did Flowers Exist during the Carboniferous Epoch? 404; Fonts in the Rocks of Brook Courses, 430
 Morris (D.), Coffee-Leaf Disease of Ceylon, 557
 Moscow Anthropological Exhibition, 45, 134; Moscow Archaeological Exhibition, 514
 Moseley (H. N., F.R.S.), the Structure of the Stylasteridae, 339; Polar Ice, 573
 Moss (E. L.), Phenomenon observed at Sea, 428
 Mount Etna: Eruption of, 111, 133; Earthquakes near, 326
 Muir (M. M. Patison), Thermo-Chemical Investigation, 8; Chemical Action, 530
 Muir (Wm.), Mr. Preston on General Temperature-Equilibrium, 6
 Mules, Intellect in, 21
 Müller and De La Rue on the Electric Discharge with the Chloride of Silver Battery, 174, 199
 Müller (Fritz), Bud-Variations in Bananas, 146
 Müller (Dr. Hermann), Fertilisation of *Erica carnea*, 146

- Munich Academy of Sciences, Corresponding Members of, 352
 Münster: Zoological Exhibition at, 434; Whirlwind near, 482
 Murcia, Inundation of, 641
 Murphy (J. J.), Cyclones, 56; Chemical Notation, 290
Mus rattus, Distribution of, Dr. A. B. Meyer, 95
 Muscles of Cray-Fish, 106
 Museum Pests in Entomological Collections, 106
 Music, the Philosophy of, Dr. W. Pole, F.R.S., 622
- Napoleon III. and the Nicaraguan Canal, 363
 National Water Supply, 101
 National Water Supply Exhibition, 132
 Natural History Museum, the, 209, 309, 373
 "Natural History Rambles" (S.P.C.K.), 27
 Naturalist, the, 161
 Natural Science Degrees at Oxford, 132, 155
 Natural Science in Board Schools, 492
 "Nature Cared for and Nature Uncared for, the Result upon the Hearts of Men," Dr. H. B. Hewetson, 66
 Naturforscher, the German, at Baden-Baden, 352
 Naturforschende Gesellschaft of Halle, Centenary of, 373
 "Navisphere," M. de Magnac's New Nautical Instrument, 41
 Nebula, a New, 37
 Nebulae, the Elongated, 402
 Neen or Niin, New Shellac-Producing Insect, 18
 Negretti (Henry), Death of, 542
 Negroes, Colour-Blindness in, 89
 Neolithic Age, New Estimate of Date of, 490
 Netherlands India, Population of, 536
 Neubauer (Prof. Carl Th.), Death of, 182; Obituary Notice of, 206
 Neuchâtel, Lake, Discovery of a Canoe at, 160
 Nevada, Central Forests of, 233
 Newall (R.S., F.R.S.), Lightning Conductors, 145; Snails *v.* Glow-Worms, 197, 243
 Newnham Hall, Cambridge, 234
 Newton (Sir Isaac), Supposed Observatory of Chas. Coppock, 7
 Newton (Prof. A.), on Migration of Birds, 6
 New Guinea: Goldie's Exploration of, 87; Dr. Maclay's Expedition to, 131
 New South Wales, the Rainfall of, 271
 New Zealand: Discovery of Lead and Silver in, 89; Science in, 590
 Niagara, the Electric Light at, 134
 Nicaraguan Canal and Napoleon III., 363
 Nicholson (E. B.), "The Rights of an Animal," 287, 338, 362, 427
 Nicholson (Prof. J. Alleyne, F.R.S.), "Silurian Fossils," 26
 Nickelous and Cobaltous Sulphates, Mill and Smith, 234
 Nicols (Arthur), Prof. Mivart on "Tails," 528
 Niesten on the Colours of Double Stars, 330
 "Nightly Resurrection," Dr. Bonavia, 505
 Nipher (Francis E.), Observations on a Whirlwind, 456
 Nitrogen, on the Gradual Conversion of the Band Spectrum of, into a Line Spectrum, 564
 Noad's "Electricity," Prof. Silvanus P. Thompson, 118
 Noel (Major R. R.), Bernhard von Cotta, 505
 Nordenskjöld (Prof.), Russian Relief Expedition to, 45; his Arctic Expedition, 86, 96, 364, 365; on Two Meteors Observed in Sweden in 1877, 306; Arrival at Yokohama, 459; "Arctic Voyages," 606, 631
 Norfolk and Norwich Society, 542
 North Polar Expeditions, History of, 97
 Norwegium, a New Metal, 304
 "Notes on Crystallography and Crystallophysics," John Milne, F.G.S., 73
 Nova Scotia, Discovery of Gold in, 184
 Novaya Zemlya, Colonisation of, 508
- Oak Forest, Discovery of a Buried, 327
 Oberbreisig, Roman Remains near, 17
 Observatories: Mannheim, 83; Meudon, 110; Paris, 110, 275; the Site for the Lick, 134; the Visitation of Greenwich, 153; Rome, 161; Oxford, 205; Dunsink, 269; Williams College, U.S., 314; Madrid, 629; Dr. Jedzejewicz's, 629
 Observatory of Newton's? Charles Coppock, 7
 Occultation of Venus, 83
 Ochrowicz (Prof. J.), Theory and Laws of the Microphone, 361
 Odling (Dr.), on Natural Science Degrees at Oxford, 132, 155
 Oil-Plant, a New, 484
 Oken (Lorenz), Centenary of his Birth, 353
 Others, Comet of, 1815, 226
 Oldham's Geological Glossary, 601
 Oliver (Major S. P.), Papau or Papaye, 241; *Carica papaya*, 337; Spider's Web, 554; Temple of Nodens in Lydney Park, 579
 Oliver (J. A. B.), Theory of Hailstorms, 603
 Optical Telegraphy in France, 562
 Orchids, Antiquity of, D. Wetterhan, 53
 Ordnance, New Methods of Moving, George Fawcus, 337, 373
 O'Reilly (Prof. J. P.), Karl Friedrich Mohr, 628
 "Organic Chemistry," Hugh Clements, 236
 Organisms in the Blood and the Germ Theory, Dr. H. Charlton Bastian, F.R.S., 50
 Organ Pipes, the Influence of the Transverse Dimensions of, on the Pitch, Dr. William Pole, F.R.S., 343
 "Origin of the Laws of Nature," Sir E. Beckett, 264
 Ornithology, a Proposed Bibliography of, 208
 Ornithology of Northern Russia, 434
 Osborne (J. A.), Parthenogenesis in a Beetle, 430
 "Our New Protectorate," 453
 Ovule, the, Prof. Warming on the, 106
 Owens College, Memorial of the Founder, 112
 Oxford: Natural Science Degrees at, 132, 155; University Observatory, 205; Natural Science at, 595
 Oxus Question, M. Woeikof on the, 86
 Oxygen in the Sun, Dr. Henry Draper on, 212
 Oxygenated Rain, Edward Lolly, 169, 197
- Pacific, Admiral Wilkes and Capt. Cook's Charts of the, 6
 Pacific Salmon, Dr. James Hector, 338
 Palaeography, South-Indian, A. C. Burnell's, 311
 Palaeontological Discovery, History and Methods of, Prof. O. C. Marsh, 494, 515
 Palaeozoic Rocks in South-East of England, R. A. C. Godwin-Austen, F.R.S., 547
 Palisa's Comet, Lord Lindsay, 455, 533, 604
 Panama Canal, M. de Lesseps on the, 240
 Panama, Inter-Oceanic Canal across the Isthmus of, 59
 Pandora, the Minor Planet, 604
 Papau or Papaye, Capt. S. P. Oliver, 241
 Papan, the: Rev. S. J. Whitmee, 315; Capt. S. P. Oliver, 337
 Papuan Ornithology, Salvador's Work on, 484
 Parallel Roads of Lochaber, Prof. Prestwich on, 112
 Parasites, Dr. Spencer Cobbold's Work on, 312
 Paris: Academy of Sciences, 24, 71, 92, 116, 140, 164, 188, 212, 236, 260, 284, 308, 332, 356, 380, 404, 452, 476, 500, 524, 548, 572, 596, 620, 644; the Applied Science Exhibition, 41; Geographical Society Bulletin, 87, 271; Anthropological Society, 110; Observatory, 110; the Astronomical Museum at, 275; Scientific Exhibition in, 111; the Jubilee of the Ecole Centrale, 207; the Zero Point for Levelling in, 208; Thunderstorm in, 231; High School of Astronomy at, 232; Rabies in, 256; Exhibition of Applied Sciences, 255; International Exhibition of Industrial Sciences, 304; the National Library of, 374; Telephones in, 435; Electric Light in, 641
 Parker (Prof., F.R.S.), on the Evolution of the Vertebrata, 30, 61, 81
 Parkes Museum of Hygiene, 231, 588
 Parrots and Language, 542
 Parthenogenesis in a Beetle, J. A. Osborne, 430
 Pasteur (M.), Special Laboratory for the Study of the Vine, 65
 Paton (Jas.), on the Museums of Holland and Belgium, 591
 Peach (Chas. W.), Intellect in Brutes, 196
 Peal (S. E.), Routes to China *via* Asam, 583
 Pedagogy, the Paris Museum of, 90
 Peirce on Ghosts in Diffraction Spectra, 99; Comparison of Wave-Lengths with the Metre, 99
 Pelomyxa, Effects of Light on, 106
 Pelvis of Mammalia, Prof. Huxley, F.R.S., on, 22
 Pemba Island, 561
 Pendulums, M. Faye on, 484
 Pengelly (W., F.R.S.), Report on the Exploration of Kent's Cavern, 441
 Penny (R. Greenwood), Glow-Worms *v.* Snail, 219
 Perch, the Climbing, G. E. Dobson, 169
 Perpetual Motion, Plateau on, 135

- Perseids, August, W. F. Denning, 457
 Persia, Earthquakes in, 18
 Petermann's Mittheilungen, 87, 206, 295, 459, 561
 Petrie (W. M. Flinders), Electric Clocks, 493
 Petroleum Spirit or Benzoline, Notes on, 486
 Phenomenon at Sea, an Unusual: Commander J. Eliot Pringle, 291; E. H. Pringle, 402; E. L. Moss, 428
 Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences, 476
 Philippi (Federico), a Plague of Rats, 530
 "Philosophy of Music," Dr. W. Pole, F.R.S., 622
 Phonograph, *der*, 305
 Phosphorescence: Walter B. Woodbury, 56; G. S. Thomson, 77
 Phosphoric Acid, Use of, in Tanning, 256
 Photographic Society, 139
 Photography of Spectra, Vogel on the, 483
 Phylloxera: in Savoy, 327; a New Remedy for, 373; in Italy, 482
 Physical Society, 47, 138, 187, 211, 259, 282
 Physiological Chemistry in Germany, Dr. William Ramsay, 323
 Pictet (Edouard), Death of, 88
 Pigeons, and Weather Warnings, 363
 Pigeons, Carrier, in France, 112
 Pine-Pollen and Sulphur, Dr. Andrew Wilson, 266
 Pine-Pollen Mistaken for Flowers of Sulphur, P. H. Carpenter, 195
 Pinto (Major Serpa), his African Expedition, 157, 221; his Arrival in London, 249; Map of his Journey Across Africa, 271; Reception of, by the French Geographical Society, 295
 Plane Geometrical Drawing, Mondy's Problems in, 336
 Planets, Minor, 83, 363, 513; Pandora, 604
 Planets of the Season, Rev. T. W. Webb, 605
 Plants, Pollen, Dr. E. Perceval Wright, 225
 Plants, the Genesis and Migrations of, Prof. Dawson, 257
 Plateau on Perpetual Motion, 135
 Platinum, 342
 Pleiades, Venus in the, 351
 Ploughing by Electricity, 111
 Pneumatic Tube Post in Paris, 17
 Poisons, Blyth's Work on the Detection of, 4; Certain Animal, Dr. H. F. Hutchinson, 553
 Polar Ice, Karl Weyprecht, 573
 Polarisation of Zinc Electrodes, 208
 Polariscopes, Prof. Adam's New Measuring, 282
 Polar Sea, Notes on the, 561
 Pole (Dr. William, F.R.S.), the Influence of the Transverse Dimensions of Organ Pipes on the Pitch, 343; Jeffries' "Colour-Blindness," 477; Philosophy of Music, 622; Hering's Theory of the Vision of Light and Colours, 611, 637
 Pollen Plants, Dr. E. Perceval Wright, 225
 Pompeii: Centenary of Destruction of, 542, 641; Shells of, 624
 Preece (W. H.), Lightning Protection for Telegraphic Apparatus, 445
 Prehistoric Implements, Discovery of, 434, 562
 Prehistoric Investigations in Austria, 135
 Prehistoric Remains, Discovery of, in Russia, 353
 Preston (S. Tolver), on General Temperature Equilibrium, Wm. Muir, 6; Temperature Equilibrium in the Universe in Relation to the Kinetic Theory, 28; a Point Affecting the Diffusion of the Gases of the Atmosphere in Relation to Health, 366
 Prestwich (Prof. J., F.R.S.), on the Parallel Roads of Lochaber, 112
 Price (F. G. H.), Lectures on the Gault, 217
 Pringle (Commander J. Eliot), on an Unusual Phenomenon Observed at Sea, 291
 Pringle (E. H.), Migration of Birds, 6; Unusual Phenomenon Observed at Sea, 402; Prof. Mivart on "Tails," 528
 Pritchard (H. Baden), the Newest Explosive, 32
 Privalsky (Col. N.), "From Kulja, Across the Tian Shan, to Lob-Nor," 4; Royal Geographical Society's Medal to, 15; Letters from, 97; Journey in Asia, 157; his African Journey, 266
 Pycroft (Edith), Insect Swarms, 431
 Pye-Smith (Dr.), Address in the Department of Anatomy and Physiology at the British Association, 408
 Quatrefages (Prof. A. de), "The Human Species," W. L. Distant, 429
 Rabies in Paris, 256
 Radiant Matter, W. Crookes, F.R.S., 419, 436
 Radiation of Heat and Temperature, Relation between, 89
 Radiometric Movements, Dr. Puluj on, 514
 Rag-Bushes, 456, 602
 Railway Brakes, Experiments with the Westinghouse, Capt. Douglas Galton, F.R.S., 292, 316
 Railways, the Highest, 563, 616
 Rainbow, White, seen from a Balloon, 276
 Rainfall: of New South Wales, 271; in Bombay, 431; on Synchronism of Mean Temperature and, 446
 Rain Gauges, on the Angle of the Lip of, 446
 Rain, Oxygenated, Edward Solly, 169
 Rammelsberg (Prof.), on Meteorites, 616
 Ramsay (Dr. Wm.), German Physiological Chemistry, 323
 Rataphone, Prof. Dolbear's, 461
 Rat, Black, Distribution of: 242; Chas. Coppock, 266; Consul E. L. Layard, 339
 Rats, the Plague of: Orville A. Derby, 65; Frederick Lewis, 267; Federico Philippi, 530
 Reade (T. Mellard), the River Elbe, 169; Chemical Denudation and Geological Time, 526
 Reale Accademia dei Lincei, 41, 136, 185
 Reale Istituto Lombardo, 136, 186, 234, 280, 332, 500, 596
Rana luxurians, a New Grass, 89
 Reeks (Trenham), Death of, 38
 Reiff (Dr.), Death of, 304
 Reports on the Progress of Mathematics and Physics, 442
 Revista de Canarias, 256
 Revue des Sciences Naturelles, 22, 355
 Revue Internationale des Sciences, 90, 186, 331, 452
 Reyer (Dr.), "Banka and Billiton," 624
 Rheostat, a Liquid, F. J. Smith, 552
Rhinoceros tichorhinus, Fossil Head of, 134
 Rhizopods, the *Challenger*, 534
 Rhizopods of North America, Dr. Leidy on the, 40
 Rhys (Prof. John), Roman Antiquities, 285
 Richardson (Dr. B. W., F.R.S.), Suspended Animation, 107; "A Ministry of Health," 576; Address at the Sanitary Congress, 617
 Richet (M.), on the Muscles of Cray Fish, 106
 Ricks (Geo.), "Elementary Arithmetic," 144
 "Rights of an Animal:" E. B. Nicholson, 287, 338, 362, 427; Geo. J. Romanes, 427
 Riley (Prof. C. V.), on the Silkworm, 18; Philosophy of the Pupation of some Butterflies, 594
 Rivista Scientifico-Industriale, 46, 186, 210, 331, 476, 596
 Roberts (E.), his New Tide Predictor, 159, 281
 Roberts (W. C., F.R.S.), Experiments with the Induction Balance, 485; Diffusion of Liquids, 587
 Robinson (J.), Opening Address in Section G at the British Association Meeting at Sheffield, 417
 Rocks, the Origin of Certain Granitoid, C. Callaway, 266
 Rocks, Thermal Conductivity of, B.A. Report on, 441
 Rocky Mountains, Entomological Investigation of, 40
 Rodgers (Rear-Admiral John), to Astronomers, 433
 Rodwell (G. F.), Note on the Iodobromite of A. V. Lasaulx, 77; Eruption of Etna, 158; Vulcanology in Italy in 1878, 179; the Recent Eruption of Etna, 198; Notes from Iceland, 532
 Rohlf's (Dr. G.), and the German African Expedition, 344, 508
 Roland (Arthur), Farming for Pleasure and Profit, 360
 Roman Antiquities, Prof. John Rhys, 285
 Roman Copper Coins, Discovery of, 616
 Roman Remains found near Oberbreisig, 17; near Düren, 183
 Romanes (George J., F.R.S.), Intellect in Brutes, 122, 196; "The Rights of an Animal," 362, 427
 Romanis (Prof. R.), Natural History Notes from Burma, 362
 Rome, Meteorological Congress at, 57; the Observatory at, 161; Accademia dei Lincei, *see* Reale
 Roscoe (Prof. F.R.S.), Lunge's Treatise on the Manufacture of Sulphuric Acid and Alkali, 263
 Roscoe and Schorlemmer's Chemistry, 623
 Rosenkranz (Prof. J. K. F.), Death of, 284
 Royal Geographical Society's Award of Gold Medal to Col. N.

- Prjvalsky, 15; Journal, 37, 130; Anniversary Meeting of, 96
 Royal Microscopical Society 139, 620
 Royal Society: 22, 46, 70, 92, 112, 136, 163, 234, 258, 281; *Soirée*, 35; Proposed Representation of, in Parliament, 207; Subject-Indexes to the Catalogue of Scientific Papers of, 627
 Ros: Prof. M. S. de, *Bulletino del Vulcanismo Italiano*, 179
 Rozière (Lilatre de), Relics of, 41
 Rug School Natural History Society, 112
 Russia: Notes from, 45; Discovery of Prehistoric Remains in, 353; Russian Geographical Society, 433, 460; Congress of Russian Naturalists, 461, 640; Exploration of Rivers of, 535
 Rutley (Frank), an English Microscope for Students, 13
- Safford (Prof. T. H.), Swift's Comet—Williams College Observatory, 314
 Sahara, Proposed Railway across the, 271
 St. Elmo's Fire, 462
 St. Gothard Tunnel, 484
 Salmo Salar and the Schoddie Salmon, Chas. G. Atkins, 29
 Salmon, Disease in, W. Walker, 121
 Salmon, the Pacific, Dr. James Hector, 338
 Salt, Common, Blue Flame from, 5
 Salt, Disease among Salt Smugglers in Chinkiang, 208
 Sanitary Congress, 400, 617, 642
 Sanitary Institute, 276, 400, 541
 San Remo and the Western Kiviera, Dr. A. H. Hassall, 551
 Sargassum, Vegetation of: Dr. Otto Kuntze, 552; Dr. J. J. Wild, 578
 Saturn's Dusky Ring, A. A. Common, 577
 Saturnian Satellite Hyperion, 204
 Saturnian Satellite Mimas, 560
 Saunders (William Wilson, F.R.S.), Obituary Notice of, 536
 Saussure (H. de), Mount Etna, 544
 Sayce (Prof. A. H.), "How to Learn a Language," 93; Burnell's South-Indian Palaeography, 311
 Saxony, the Former Existence of Glaciers in, 424
 Scandium, the New Element, Spectrum of, 41
 Schliemann's Trojan Excavations, 161
 Shoa, the Exploration of, 604
 Schomburgk (Dr.), Report on the Adelaide Botanic Garden, 232
 Schoddie Salmon and *Salmo salar*, Chas. G. Atkins, 29
 Schoolbred (J. N.), "Electric Lighting, 165
 Schrötnner (Herr), Gravitation Experiments in Liquids, 17
 Schuster (Dr. Arthur, F.R.S.), last Year's Solar Eclipse, 227; on Harmonic Ratios in the Spectra of Gases, 533
 Schütt (Otto), Exploration of Africa, 425
 Science and Art Department and Agriculture, 258
 Science and Agriculture, 189
 Science and Parliament, 207
 Science Teaching in Schools, 117, 333
 Science Teaching, Guides for, 278
 Scientific Societies, Prof. Leoni Levi on, 475
 Scintillation of Stars and Weather Forecasts, 435
 Scorpion, the: Dr. H. H. Hutchinson, 553; Suicide of the, Dr. Allen Thomson, F.R.S., 577; F. Gillman, 629
 Scottish Meteorological Society, 303
 Scudder (S. H.), Index to Zoological Genera, 551
 Sea-Serpent, H. C. Barnett, 289
 Sea-Weeds, Fertilisation of, by Infusoria, 463
 Secular Effect of Tidal Friction, G. H. Darwin, 246
 Seeds: Transportation of, H. O. Forbes, 456; their Development, 562; and Fruits, Sir John Lubbock, F.R.S., 472
 Sense of Force and Sense of Temperature, 6
 Serpent Mound of Lochnell, near Oban, 242
 Serpents, New, at the Paris Jardin des Plantes, 231
 Severn (Henry A.), New Form of Mariner's Compass, 233
 Shanghai, Belgian Museum at, 161
 Shark's Teeth, H. O. Forbes, 456
 Sheffield, Firth College, 619
 Sheldon (J. P.), "Dairy Farming," 336
 Showers of Rain and Gusts of Wind, A. Mallock, 56
 Siam Coast in the Bay of Bengal, 364
 Siberia, "Eden's Frozen Asia," 576
 Siberian Arctic Sea, Expedition to, 64
 Sibree (Rev. James, jun.), on the Physical Geography and Geology of Madagascar, 368
 Sierra Forests, Damage to the, 354
 Sigmaringen, Earthquake at, 18
 Signalling by Sunshine, 456
 Silk Goods of America, W. C. Wyckoff, 574
 Silkworm, Prof. Riley's Pamphlet on the, 18
 "Silurian Fossils," Prof. H. Alleyne Nicholson, F.R.S., 26
 Sitzungsberichte der naturwissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft Isis zu Dresden, 355
 Skerzhly (Sydney B. J.), Butterfly Swarms, 266
 Sladen (W. Percy), on the Occupation of the B.A. Table at the Naples Zoological Station, 466
 Slide Rule, Spiral, Prof. Fuller's, 36
 Smith (A. Percy), on Blue Flame from Common Salt, 5
 Smith (F. J.), a Liquid Rheostat, 552
 Smyth (Prof. Piazza), End-on Tubes brought to bear upon the Carbon and Carbo-Hydrogen Question, 75; the Good Time Begun, 431; Colour-Blindness, 504; Sun-Spots in Earnest, 602
 Snails v. Glow-Worms: R. S. Newall, F.R.S., 197, 243; R. McLachlan, F.R.S., 219; R. Greenwood Penny, 219
 Snails, Vitality of, James Ward, 363
 Snakes, About, Dr. H. F. Hutchinson, 528
 Société Languedocienne de Géographie, 296
 Society Islands, Earthquakes in, 435
 Society of Arts: Technological Examinations, 45; Medals of the, 207
 Socotra, the Exploration of, 444
 Sodium, Note on the Spectrum of, J. Norman Lockyer, F.R.S., 137
 Solar Eclipses: Total, of May 22, 1724, 97; of 1878, Dr. Arthur Schuster, F.R.S., 227; of July 19, 1879, 270
 Solar Halo: Rev. G. Mapleton, 530; Howard Grubb, 628
 Solar Protuberances, the Origin of the, Herr Spörer on, 162
 Solar Spot Frequency, and the Range Magnetic Declination and Horizontal Force, the Relation between, Wm. Ellis, 91
 Soleillet's Exploration of Africa, 87, 96
 Solly (Edward), Oxygenated Rain, 169
 Solomon Islands, Notes on the Fauna of the, 125
 Sorting Demon of Maxwell, Sir William Thomson, LL.D., F.R.S., 126
 Sound: Experiments in, 277; Transferring, to Light, 327; Elementary Lessons on, Dr. W. H. Stone, 480; Nörr's Experiments on, 514
 South Carolina Fossils, 354
 "South-Indian Palaeography," A. C. Burnell, 311
 Spain, Science in, 483
 Spanish Railways, the Elevations of, 616
 Specific Inductive Capacity, New Instruments for Research on, 447
 Spectroscope: M. Cornu's New, 256; a New, Dr. W. H. Stone, 338
 Spectrum Analysis: A. Percy Smith on Blue Flame from Common Salt, 5; Spectrum of Brorsen's Comet, 5, 75, 94; Professors Living and Dewar on the Reversal of the Lines of Metallic Vapours, 46; the Influence of Pressure on the Spectra of Gases and Vapours, G. Ciamician, 90; Peirce on Ghosts in Diffraction Spectra, 99; Peirce on Comparison of Wave-Lengths with the Metre, 99; Note on the Spectrum of Sodium, J. Norman Lockyer, F.R.S., 137; the Distribution of Heat in the Spectrum, 282; the Blowpipe Cone-Spectrum and the Distribution of the Intensity of Light in the Prismatic and Diffraction Spectra, Dr. J. W. Draper, 301; G. L. Ciamician's Researches in Spectroscopy, 435; G. Johnstone Stoney on the Cause of the Bright Lines of Comets, 466; Notes on Recent Spectral Observations, J. Norman Lockyer, F.R.S., 468; Vogel on the Photography of Spectra, 483; Spectroscopical Observations on Shooting Stars, Prof. von Konkoly, 521; on Harmonic Ratios in the Spectra of Gases, Dr. A. Schuster, 533; Prof. Willner on the Gradual Conversion of the Band Spectrum of Nitrogen into a Line Spectrum, 564
 Sphenophyllum, Asterophyllites, and Calamites, Professors Williamson and Weiss on, 375
 Spheres in a Fluid, the Motion, 282
 Sphinx (Dilephila) lineata, Henry Cecil, 432
 Sphygmographic Experiment, Dr. W. H. Stone, 84
 Spicula in Helix: Edw. B. Parfitt, 316; Dr. P. H. Stokoe, 339
 Spider, the Hunting, Dr. H. F. Hutchinson, 581
 Spider's Webs: 456; Capt. S. P. Oliver, 554
 "Spiritual Evolution," 602
 Spörer (Herr), on the Origin of the Solar Protuberances, 162
 Stalk-Eyed Crustaceans, 535

- Stammering in France, 377
 Standing Stones of Callanish, W. J. Millar, 127
 Stars: Stellar Magnitudes, Prof. E. C. Pickering, 14; Niesten on the Colours of Double, 330; Variable, 226, 248, 363, 512, 555; Binary, 402, 603; the Washington Catalogue of, 432; Scintillation of, and Weather Forecasts, 435; the Cluster about κ Crucis, 459; Shooting, Spectroscopical Observations on, 521
 Statistical Society, 140, 212, 284
 Steel: Improvements in the Manufacture of, 56; Bessemer Steel, 160; on the Development of the Use of, J. Robinson, 417; on the Manufacture of Crucible, H. S. Bell, 468; on the Presence of Nitrogen in, A. H. Allen, 469
 Stefan (Prof.), Relation between Radiation of Heat and Temperature, 89
 Stellar Magnitudes, Prof. E. C. Pickering, 14
 Stevenson (Thomas), Note as to Distinguishing Characteristics for Illuminated Buoys, 86
 Stokoe (Dr. P. H.), Spicula in Helix, 339; Boring Mollusc, 428
 Stone (Dr. W. H.), a Sphygmographic Experiment, 84; a New Spectroscope, 338; "Elementary Lessons on Sound," 480
 Stoney (G. Johnstone, F.R.S.), Opening Address in Section A at the British Association Meeting at Sheffield, 407
 Stonyhurst College Meteorological Observations, 270
 Stretched Wires, the Thermo-Electric Behaviour of, 45
 Stylasteridæ, the Structure of the, H. N. Moseley, F.R.S., 339
 Subject-Indexes: to Transactions of Learned Societies, R. Garnett, 554; J. B. Bailey, 580; to the Royal Society Catalogue of Scientific Papers, H. B. Wheatley, 627
 Subterranean Fire in Russia, 424
 Sulphides, Hollway's Method for Utilising, as Fuel, 278
 Sulphur, Flowers of Pine-Pollen Mistaken for: P. H. Carpenter, 195; Dr. Andrew Wilson, 266
 Sulphuric Acid and Alkali, Lunge's Treatise on the Manufacture of, 263
 Sumatra, Dutch Expedition to, 491
 Sun and the Weather, E. D. Archibald, 526
 Sun-Darkenings, Historical, J. R. Hind, F.R.S., 189
 Sun, Oxygen in the, 212
 Sun's Parallax, 319
 Sunshine, the Registration of, 403
 Sun-Spots: and Barometric Pressure, E. Douglas Archibald, 28; First Observations of, Alex. Hsieh, 131; Early Records of, Rev. Samuel J. Johnson, 146; Chinese Observations of, 161; in Earnest, Prof. Piazzi Smyth, 602; W. H. M. Christie, 625; G. M. Whipple, 625; Rev. S. J. Perry, 625
 Supersaturated Saline Solutions, Crystallisation of, 592
 Supersaturation, C. Tomlinson, 349
 Suspended Animation, Dr. B. W. Richardson, F.R.S., 107
 Swain (W. Rees), Butterfly Swarms, 243
 Swift's New Comet, 205, 218, 226, 248, 265, 315, 433; Prof. T. H. Safford, 314
 Switzerland: New Map of, 249; Swiss Association of Naturalists, 326; Earthquake in, 353; Colour of the Population of, 423; Swiss Alpine Club, 460; Annual Meeting of Swiss Naturalists, 451
 Sydney, Statue to Captain Cook at, 7; Zoological Station at, 506
 Syphons, on Self-Acting Intermittent, Rogers Field, 467
 Taganrog, Plague of Beetles in, 543
 Tails: Use of Artificial, by a Tribe in New Guinea, 87; Prof. St. George Mivart, F.R.S., 508, 537; E. H. Pringle, 528; Arthur Nicols, 528; the Uses of, Lawson Tait, 603
 Tait and Thomson's "Natural Philosophy," 213
 Tait (Dr. Lawson), Intellect in Brutes, 147; the Uses of Tails, 603
 Tait (Prof. P. G.), Sir E. Beckett's "Origin of the Laws of Nature," 264
 Takashima Mines, Japan, Discovery of Two Rich Seams of Coal in, 66
 Tanner (Prof. H.), "Jack's Education," 576
 Tanning, Use of Phosphoric Acid in, 256
 Tasmanian Goldfields, 354
 Taunton College School, 349
 Taylor (Baron), Death of, 514
 Taylor (Sedley), Recent Publications on Galileo's Trial Before the Inquisition, 261
 Tea from St. Michael, Azores, 232
 Technical Education, City and Guilds Institute Grant, 435
 Technological Examinations of the Society of Arts, 45
 Telegraphic Apparatus, Lightning Protection for, W. H. Preece, 445
 Telephone: Farrar's Discovery of the Principle of, 40; Gower's Improved, 138; Rev. Percival Jone on the, 266; and the Theory of Sound, 277; Karsten's Telephone Syren, 435; Telephones in Paris, 435; the Retardation of Phase of Vibrations Transmitted by, 447; the Telephone Exchange, 461
 Telescope, Dr. Joule's Method of Checking the Oscillations of a, 614
 Tempel (Dr.), Discovery of a New Nebula, 37
 Tempel's Comet, 1867, II., 37, 59, 83
 Temperature and Barometric Pressure in India, E. Douglas Archibald, 541
 Temperature Equilibrium: General, S. Tolver Preston on, 6; in the Universe in Relation to the Kinetic Theory, S. Tolver Preston, 28
 Temperature, Sense of, and Sense of Force, 6
 Temperature, Underground, Prof. J. D. Everett, 571
 Tension of Vapours near Curved Surfaces of the Liquids, 445
 Teosinte, a Fodder Grass, 232
 Thermal Conductivity of Rocks, B.A. Report on, 441
 Thermo-Chemical Investigation, M. M. Pattison Muir, 8
 Thermo-Electric Light Battery, 341
 Thermograph, 321
 Thermometers, Metallised, the Action of Heat on, 305
 Thermo-Spectrum, the, 282
 Thompson (Prof. Silvanus P.), "Noad's Electricity," 118; Works on the Electric Light, 165; on the Retardation of Phase of Vibrations Transmitted by the Telephone, 447
 "Thomson and Tait's Natural Philosophy," 213
 Thomson (Dr. Allen, F.R.S.), Suicide of the Scorpion, 577
 Thomson, (G. S.), Phosphorescence, 77
 Thomson (J. M.), Crystallisation of Supersaturated Saline Solutions, 592
 Thomson (Sir William, F.R.S.), on Electric Lighting, 110; the Sorting Demon of Maxwell, 126
 Thunder, the Explosion on the, 89
 Thunder, Cause of, 29
 Thunderstorm in Paris, 231; at Manila, 353
 Tian Shan, Col. N. Przjvalsky's Journey Across, 4
 Tibet, the Exploration of, 604
 Tidal Friction, the Secular Effect of, G. H. Darwin, 246
 Tide-Predictor, Roberts', 159, 281
 Tides: Observed in a Submerged Mine, 401; in Artesian Wells, 462; Underground, Morris B. Belknap, 603
 Tietkens' Exploration of Australia, 87
 Tissandier (G.), Balloon Ascent, 353
 Tokisaki Gaku, Biological Society of, 373
 Tomlinson (C.), on Supersaturation, 349
 Topaz, the "Maxwell-Stuart," 305
 Trouvé Polyscope, 139
 Troy: Schliemann's Exploration of, 161; Prof. Virchow on the Site of, 255
 Tucker (R.), Prof. Clifford's Mathematical Papers, 195
 Tuning-Forks, the Determination of the Absolute Pitch of, 259
 Tupman (Major G. L.), Comet 1879 (Swift), 218, 265
 Turkey in Asia, J. C. McCoan's Work on, 453
 Tylor (Dr. E. B., F.R.S.), Address in the Department of Anthropology at the British Association, 413
 Tyndall (Prof., F.R.S.), on the Electric Light, 16
 Tyrol and Venetia, the Dolomite Reefs, 167
 Underground Temperature, Prof. J. D. Everett, 571
 Underground Tides, Morris B. Belknap, 603
 Underground Waters, B.A. Report on, 485
 United States: Annual Meeting of the National Academy, 99; South Carolina Fossil, 354; National Museum at Washington, 589
 University and Educational Intelligence, 22, 45, 69, 112, 163, 185, 234, 258, 379, 522, 547, 595, 619, 644
 University, the New Northern, 280
 Unobserved Impressions, C. J. Monro, 426
 Unwin (Prof.), on the Friction of Fluids, 259
 Urna, People of, 490

- Valentin (William George), Death of, 39; Memorial Fund to, 254
 Valleys: the Carving of, W. R. Browne, 504; J. Durham, 552
Vaneia cardui, Swarms of, 255
 Vapour-Density Methods, J. T. Brown, 565
 Variable Stars: 226, 363, 512, 555; Piazzi XIII., 248
 Varro's Story of the Anomalous Track and Figure of Venus, 351
 Vegetable Ivory, 89
 Vegetation, Influence of Electricity on, 587
 Venezuela and British Guiana, Boundary between, 581
 Venus and Mercury, their Relative Power of Light-Reflection, 41
 Venus: Occultation of, on August 20, 1879, 83; in the Pleiades, 351; Varro's Story of the Anomalous Track and Figure of, 351
 Verhandlungen: der naturforschenden Gesellschaft zu Freiburg in Baden, 90; des Vereins für naturwissenschaftliche Unterhaltung zu Hamburg, 185; des naturhistorischen Vereins der preussischen Rheinlande und Westfalens, 355
 Vertebrata, Evolution of, Prof. Parker, F.R.S., on, 61, 80, 81
 Vesuvius, the Eruption of, 79; Commemoration of, 160
 Victoria Institute, 92, 188
 Victoria University, 49, 76, 379
 Vienna Imperial Academy of Sciences, 24, 140, 332, 404, 524
 Ville (Georges), Work on Artificial Manures, 216
 Virchow (Prof.), his Return from Asia Minor, 160; on the Site of Troy, 255
 Vision of Light and Colours, Hering's Theory of, Dr. William Pole, F.R.S., 611, 637
 Viticulture, Congress on, 434
 Viticulturists, Congress of Austrian, 327
 Vivisection, Dr. Pye Smith on, 410
 Vogel (H. W.), on the Photography of Spectra, 483
 Volcanoes: about Mont Mono, 100; Eruption of Etna, 158; the Schlossberg of Teplitz, 601; Volcanic Phenomena and Earthquakes during 1878, 170, 378
 Volpicelli (Prof. Paolo), Death of, 39; Obituary Notice of, 126
 Vowel Theories, Prof. Graham Bell on, 100
 Vulcanology in Italy in 1878, G. F. Rodwell, 179
- Walker (W.), Disease in Salmon, 121
 Wallace (A. R.), Butler's "Evolution, Old and New," 141; McCook's "Agricultural Ants of Texas," 501; "Australasia," 598, 625
 Ward (James), Vitality of the Common Snail, 363
 Ward (J. Clifton), Intellect in Brutes, 428
 Washington, Catalogue of Stars, 432
 Water Economy, 276
 Water Supply, National: 101; Exhibition at the Alexandra Palace, 326, 401, 513
 Water Supply, Sewage and Health, Conference on, 16
 Waterton's Wanderings—Goat-Suckers, Rev. H. Higgins, 7; the Rev. J. G. Wood's Index to, Dr. Ernst, 313
 Watt (Edmund), Earthquake in Dominica, 431
 Watts (W. Marshall), the Spectrum of Brorsen's Comet, 94
 Wave-Lengths, Comparison of, with the Metre, 99
 Weather: the Recent, Wm. Ellis, 313; Warnings and Pigeons, 363; Charts for the Northern Hemisphere, 381; and the Sun, E. D. Archibald, 626; see also Meteorology
 Webb (Rev. T. W.), Planets of the Season, 605
 Weiss (Prof.) on Sphenophyllum, Asterophyllites, and Calamites, 375
 Wellington College Natural History Society, 163
 Westinghouse Brake, Experiments with, Capt. Douglas Galton, F.R.S., 292, 316
 Westminster Clock, the, 154, 207
- Weston's Dynamo-Electric Machines, 467
 Westwood (Prof.) on the Insects which Injure Books, 471
 Wetterhan (D.), Antiquity of Orchids, 53
 Weyprecht (Karl), Polar Ice, H. M. Mosley, F.R.S., 573
 Wheatley (H. B.), Subject-Indexes to the Catalogue of Scientific Papers of the Royal Society, 627
 Whirlwind near Münster, 482
 Whirlwind, Observations on a, Francis E. Nipher, 456
 White (C. F.), the Recent Hailstorm, 432
 Whitehaven Scientific Association, 641
 White Rainbow seen from a Balloon, 276
 Whitmee (Rev. S. J.), the Papau, 315; Intellect in Brutes, 315
 Whittam (J. S.), Intellect in Brutes, 243
 Wild (Dr. J. J.), Does Sargassum Vegetate in the Open Sea? 578
 Wilkes (Admiral), his Charts of the Pacific, 6
 Williams College, U.S. Observatory, 314
 Williams (W. M.), a Habit of Cattle, 505
 Willughby Society for Reprinting Scarce Ornithological Works, 254, 277, 352
 Williamson (Prof. W. C., F.R.S.), on Sphenophyllum, Asterophyllites, and Calamites, 375
 Wills (Thomas), Death of, 88
 Wilson (A. Stephen), Insect Galls Buds, 55; Headless Butterfly Laying Eggs, 267; "Agricultural Botany," 312
 Wilson (Dr. Andrew), Intellect in Brutes, 147; Aquarium Notes, 196; Pine Pollen and Sulphur, 266
 Wilson (J. M., M.A.), Elementary Geometry, 240
 Wilson (Rev. C. T.), Journey Across the Victoria Nyanza, 249
 Window-Urn, Discovery of a, 424
 Wind, Showers of Rain, and Gusts of, A. Mallock, 56
 Winds: Prof. E. Loomis on, 99; the Heights of, 435
 Winnecke (Prof. A.), International Astronomical Society, 585
 Winsor (Justin), List of Scientific Apparatus, 303
 Wires: Stretched, the Thermo-Electric Behaviour of, 45; Elasticity of, B.A. Report on, 441
 Woeikof (M.), on the Oxus Question, 86
 Woodbury (Walter B.), Phosphorescence, 56
 Wood (Rev. J. G.), his Explanatory Index to "Waterton's Wanderings," Dr. Ernst, 313
 Wright (Dr. E. P.), on some Marine Algae, 155; on Pollen Plants, 225
 Writing, a History of, 183
 Willner (Prof.), on the Gradual Conversion of the Band Spectrum of Nitrogen into a Line Spectrum, 56
 Wyckoff (W. C.), Silk Goods of America, 574
- Yedo, New Plan of the City of, 181
 Yellow Fever, Experiments in Connection with, 88
 Yorkshire College, Gift to, 185; Grant to, 460; Calendar, 522
 Young (Prof. J.), Barbed Hooklets on Spines of a Brachiopod, 242
 Ytterbium, the Spectrum of, 260
- Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Zoologie, 234, 308, 619
 Zoological Exhibition at Münster, 434
 Zoological Gardens, Additions to, 19, 42, 66, 90, 112, 135, 161, 184, 209, 233, 256, 278, 306, 328, 354, 374, 402, 424, 425, 462, 484, 515, 544, 563
 Zoological Genera, Index to, 551
 Zoological Record of Zoological Station at Naples, 434
 Zoological Station: at Cowie, N.B., 372; Naples, the B.A. Table at, 465, 466; at Sydney, 506
 Zoological Society, 71, 138, 163, 210
 Zululand, Geography of, 64, 582

